

Website: [www.keithfrankish.com](http://www.keithfrankish.com)Email: [k.frankish@gmail.com](mailto:k.frankish@gmail.com)Department of Philosophy  
University of Sheffield  
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**ACADEMIC AREAS**

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*Specialisms:* Philosophy of mind, philosophy of psychology, philosophy of cognitive science*Competences:* Metaphysics, philosophy of language, philosophical logic

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**EMPLOYMENT AND AFFILIATIONS**

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- 2017– UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD, UK.  
Honorary Reader, Department of Philosophy (2017–).
- 1999– THE OPEN UNIVERSITY, UK.  
Visiting Research Fellow (honorary), Department of Philosophy (2011–).  
Senior Lecturer (full-time, permanent), Department of Philosophy (2008–2011).  
Lecturer B (full-time, permanent), Department of Philosophy (2003–2008).  
Lecturer A (full-time, permanent), Department of Philosophy (1999–2003).
- 2008– UNIVERSITY OF CRETE, GREECE.  
Adjunct Professor (honorary, guest lecturer), Graduate Programme in the Brain and Mind Sciences, Faculty of Medicine (2010–).  
Visiting Researcher (0.5, fixed term), Department of Philosophy and Social Studies (2008–2009).
- 2000-03 UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE, UK, ROBINSON COLLEGE.  
Director of Studies in Philosophy (part-time) and undergraduate Supervisor in philosophy (occasional).
- 1995–99 UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD, UK.  
Teaching Assistant (part-time, fixed-term), Department of Philosophy (1998–1999).  
Temporary Lecturer (full time, fixed term), Department of Philosophy (1997).  
Tutor (part-time, fixed-term), Department of Philosophy (1995–1999).

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**EDUCATION AND QUALIFICATIONS**

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- 1993–99 UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD.  
Ph.D. in Philosophy (passed viva, no changes required, July 2002; degree awarded January 2003). *Thesis: Mind and Supermind: A Two-Level Framework for Folk Psychology.* (Supervisors Peter Carruthers and Christopher Hookway.)  
  
M.A. in Philosophy (awarded 1996). *With Distinction.* 'Outstanding First' for dissertation 'Belief, opinion, and the Joycean machine: the role of natural language in Dennett's theories of cognition and consciousness'. (Supervisors: George Botterill and Peter Carruthers.) *Papers:* Mind and Language, Philosophical Logic, Philosophy of Action.

1986–92 THE OPEN UNIVERSITY (part-time).

B.A. (Honours). *1st Class*. Courses in Philosophy, Ancient History, English Literature, and Mathematics. Nine out of ten course modules completed with Distinction.

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#### AWARDS

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- 2007–2008: Awarded £24,362 under The Arts and Humanities Research Council's Research Leave Scheme to fund a personal research project titled 'Exploring the two-level mind'. Project graded A+ by the Council's peer reviewers.
- 2006: Merit award, Arts Faculty, Open University.
- 2005–2006: Awarded £2,000 Mind Association Conference Grant to part fund conference on dual-process theories of reasoning. Also secured £750 for this event from the Open University and £1181 from an ESRC fellowship held by Professor Jonathan Evans of the University of Plymouth.
- 1998: Teaching Studentship (competitive), Department of Philosophy, University of Sheffield.
- 1997: The Chancellor's Medal for Excellence, University of Sheffield.
- 1995–1998: British Academy Competition B three-year research grant for doctoral research. Awarded July 1995.
- 1995: Awarded Wightman Research Studentship for doctoral research, University of Sheffield, in competition across all Sheffield Arts departments. (Equivalent to British Academy Competition B; declined in order to accept the preceding.)
- 1995: Philosophy Departmental Prize, University of Sheffield (awarded annually for best performance on the department's MA programme).
- 1987: Award for best performance on Open University Arts Foundation Course in Yorkshire region.

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#### CITATION DATA

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*Calculated by Google Scholar, corrected for errors and duplications. Accessed 15/12/21.*

- h-index: 18 (the largest number n such that one has n publications with at least n citations).
- i10-index: 23 (publications with 10 or more citations).
- i100-index: 7 (publications with 100 or more citations).
- Total citations: c. 3,151.

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#### PUBLICATIONS

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*With citation numbers where over > 20. For more information about these publications and e-prints of many of the articles and chapters see <http://www.keithfrankish.com>*

*(a) Books under contract*

- [3] *Consciousness: The Basics*. Routledge. In preparation; delivery 2021.

*(a) Authored books*

- [2] *Consciousness*. The Open University, 2005, pp. 270. (Paperback, ISBN: 978-0749296452.) (Set book for the Open University course AA308, Thought and Experience: Themes in the Philosophy of Mind.

- [1] *Mind and Supermind*. Cambridge University Press, 2004, pp. 255. (Cloth, ISBN: 978-0521812030.) (Monograph, published in the 'Cambridge Studies in Philosophy' series. Also published as an eBook.  
— Reprinted in paperback, July 2007 (ISBN: 978-0521038119).  
— 317 citations.

(b) *Edited books*

- [5] *Illusionism as a Theory of Consciousness*. Imprint Academic, 2017. (Paperback, ISBN-13: 978-1845409579.)  
— Previously published as a double issue of *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, Nov/Dec 2016.  
— 39 citations for volume.
- [4] *The Cambridge Handbook of Artificial Intelligence* (with William Ramsey). Cambridge University Press, 2014. (Cloth, ISBN: 978-0521871426; Paperback, ISBN: 978-0521691918.)  
— 214 citations for volume.
- [3] *The Cambridge Handbook of Cognitive Science* (with William Ramsey). Cambridge University Press, 2012. (Cloth, ISBN: 978-0521871419; Paperback, ISBN: 978-0521691901.)  
— 86 citations for volume.
- [2] *New Waves in Philosophy of Action* (with Jesús H. Aguilar and Andrei Buckareff). 'New Waves in Philosophy' series, Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. (Cloth ISBN-13: 978-0230580602; Paperback ISBN: 978-0230230606.)
- [1] *In Two Minds: Dual Processes and Beyond* (with Jonathan Evans). Oxford Cognitive Science series, Oxford University Press, 2009. (Paperback, ISBN-10: 0199230161.)  
— Published as an e-book with Oxford Scholarship Online, 2012.  
— 852 citations for volume.

(c) *Edited series*

- [1] *Elements in Philosophy of Mind* (for Cambridge University Press's *Cambridge Elements*). Series editor, responsible for commissioning and editing 30+ advanced introductions to topics in contemporary philosophy of mind by leading scholars (2020–present). Series website: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/what-we-publish/elements/elements-in-philosophy-of-mind>

(d) *Book chapters*

- [15] Illusionism. In J. Symes (ed.), *Philosophers on Consciousness: Talking about the Mind*. Bloomsbury, 2022.
- [14] Getting there. In G. Browning and C. Sandis (eds.), *Dylan at 80: It Used to Go Like That, and Now It Goes Like This*. Imprint Academic, 2021.
- [13] Technology and the human minds. In R. W. Clowes, K. Gärtner, and I. Hipólito (eds.), *The Mind-Technology Problem: Investigating Minds, Selves and 21st Century Artefacts* (pp. 65–82). Springer, 2021.
- [12] Bounded rationality and dual systems (with Samuel C. Bellini-Leite). In R. Viale (ed.) *Routledge Handbook of Bounded Rationality* (pp.207–216). Routledge, 2020.
- [11] Inner speech and outer thought. In P. Langland-Hassan and A. Vicente (eds.), *Inner Speech: Nature, Functions, and Pathology* (pp. 221–43). Oxford University Press, 2018.
- [10] Playing double: Implicit bias, dual levels, and self-control. In M. Brownstein and J. Saul (eds.), *Implicit Bias and Philosophy Volume I: Metaphysics and Epistemology* (pp.23–46). Oxford University Press, 2016.

— 45 citations

- [9] Dennett's dual-process theory of reasoning. In C. Muñoz-Suárez and F. De Brigard (eds.), *Content and Consciousness Revisited* (pp. 73–92). Springer, 2015.
- [8] Scalar implicature: Inference, convention, and dual processes (with Maria Kasmirli). In K. Manktelow, D. Over & S. Elqayam (eds), *The Science of Reason: A Festschrift for Jonathan St.B.T. Evans* (pp. 259–281). Psychology Press, 2010.
- [7] Delusions: A two-level framework. In M. Broome and L. Bortolotti (eds.), *Psychiatry as Cognitive Neuroscience: Philosophical Perspectives* (pp. 269–84). Oxford University Press, 2009.  
— 29 citations
- [6] The duality of mind: A historical perspective (with Jonathan Evans). In J. Evans and K. Frankish (eds.), *In Two Minds: Dual Processes and Beyond* (pp. 1–29). Oxford University Press, 2009.  
— 362 citations
- [5] Systems and levels: Dual-system theories and the personal-subpersonal distinction. In J. Evans and K. Frankish (eds.), *In Two Minds: Dual Processes and Beyond* (pp. 89–107). Oxford University Press, 2009.  
— 145 citations
- [4] Mind and consciousness (with Maria Kasmirli). In J. Shand (ed.), *The Central Issues of Philosophy* (pp. 107–120). Blackwell, 2009.
- [3] Partial belief and flat-out belief. In F. Huber and C. Schmidt-Petri (eds.), *Degrees of Belief* (pp. 75–93). Springer, 2009.  
— 92 citations
- [2] Nonmonotonic Inference. In K. Brown (Editor-in-Chief), *Encyclopedia of Language & Linguistics*, Second Edition, volume 8 (pp. 672–75). Elsevier, 2006.
- [1] Natural language and virtual belief. In P. Carruthers and J. Boucher (eds.), *Language and Thought: Interdisciplinary Themes* (pp. 248–69). Cambridge University Press, 1998.  
— 64 citations

(e) *Articles in refereed journals*

- [16] Galileo's real error. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 28 (9–10), 141–146 (2021).  
[doi.org/10.53765/20512201.28.9.141](https://doi.org/10.53765/20512201.28.9.141)
- [15] Panpsychism and the depsychologization of consciousness. *Aristotelian Society Supplementary*, 95(1): 51–70 (2021).
- [14] Consciousness, attention, and response, *Cognitive Neuropsychology*, 37(3–4): 202–205, (2020).  
[doi.org/10.1080/02643294.2020.1729111](https://doi.org/10.1080/02643294.2020.1729111)
- [13] The meta-problem is the problem of consciousness. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 26 (9–10): 83–94 (2019).
- [12] Illusionism as a theory of consciousness. (Target article for special issue on illusionism.) *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 23(11–12): 11–39 (2016).  
— 203 citations  
— Spanish translation by David A. Vanegas-Moreno: El ilusionismo como una teoría de la conciencia, 2021.  
— Reprinted in D. J. Chalmers (ed.) (2021) *Philosophy of Mind: Classical and Contemporary Readings*, Second edition. Oxford University Press.  
— Russian translation by Maxim Gorbachev, *Voprosy Filosofii (Problems of Philosophy)*, 2021/2.

- [11] Not disillusioned: Reply to commentators. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 23(11–12): 256–89 (2016).
- [10] Dual systems and dual attitudes. *Mind & Society*, 11(1): 41–51 (2012). doi.org/10.1007/s11299-011-0094-5  
— 26 citations
- [9] Quining diet qualia. *Consciousness and Cognition*, 21(2): 667–76, (2012). doi.org/10.1016/j.concog.2011.04.001.  
— 42 citations
- [8] A diet, but not the qualia plan. *Consciousness and Cognition*, 21(2): 679–80 (2012), 10.1016/j.concog.2011.04.001. (Reply to Amy Kind’s ‘Sticking to one’s diet’ (same issue), which is a comment on ‘Quining diet qualia’ above.)
- [7] Delusions, levels of belief, and non-doxastic acceptances. *Neuroethics*, 5(1): 23–7 (2012). doi.org/10.1007/s12152-011-9123-7. (Invited contribution to symposium on Lisa Bortolotti’s *Delusions and Other Irrational Beliefs*.)
- [6] Dual-process and dual-system theories of reasoning. *Philosophy Compass* 5(10): 914–26 (2010). doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-9991.2010.00330.x (Invited survey article.)  
— 31st most cited philosophy paper 2009-13  
— 319 citations
- [5] Evolving the linguistic mind. *Linguistic and Philosophical Investigations*, 9: 206–14 (2010).
- [4] The anti-zombie argument. *The Philosophical Quarterly*, 57(229): 650–66 (2007). doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9213.2007.510.x  
— Ukrainian translation Аргумент антизомбі by Ulyana Lushch in Andriy Synytsya (ed.) Антологія сучасної аналітичної філософії, або жук залишає коробку (*Anthology of Contemporary Analytic Philosophy, or Beetle Leaves a Box*), pp.337–62, L’viv: Litopys, 2014.  
— 69 citations
- [3] Deciding to believe again. *Mind*, 116 (463): 523–48 (2007). doi.org/10.1093/mind/fzm523.  
— 53 citations
- [2] A matter of opinion. *Philosophical Psychology*, 11 (4): 423–42 (1998).  
— 45 citations
- [1] How should we revise the paratactic theory? *Analysis*, 56 (4): 251–62 (1996).

(f) *Commentaries and reviews in refereed journals*

- [11] The rationale of rationalization (with Walter Veit, Joe Dewhurst, Krzysztof Dołęga, Max Jones, Shaun Stanley, and Daniel C. Dennett) *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 43, E53 (2020). doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1017/S0140525X19002164. (Commentary on Fiery Cushman ‘Rationalization is rational’.)
- [10] Review of *Soul Dust: The Magic of Consciousness* by Nicholas Humphrey. *Philosophical Quarterly* (2014).
- [9] Cognitive capacities, mental modules, and neural regions. *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology*, 18(4): 279–82 (2011). doi.org/10.1353/ppp.2011.0052. (Commentary on Dan Lloyd, ‘Through a glass darkly: Schizophrenia and functional brain imaging’.)
- [8] Reasoning, argumentation, and cognition. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 34(2): 79–80 (2011). doi.org/10.1017/S0140525X10002979. (Commentary on Hugo Mercier and Dan Sperber, ‘Why do humans reason? Arguments for an argumentative theory’.)
- [7] Conscious thinking, acceptance, and self-deception. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 34(1): 20–1

- (2011). doi.org/10.1017/S0140525X10002554. (Commentary on William von Hippel and Robert Trivers, ‘The evolution and psychology of self-deception’.)
- [6] Adaptive misbelief or judicious pragmatic acceptance? *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 32(6): 520–1 (2009). doi.org/10.1017/S0140525X0999121X (Commentary on Ryan McKay and Daniel Dennett, ‘The evolution of misbelief’.)
- [5] How we know our conscious minds: Introspective access to conscious thoughts. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 32(2): 145–6 (2009). doi.org/10.1017/S0140525X09000636. (Commentary on Peter Carruthers, ‘How we know our own minds’.)
- [4] Review of *The Architecture of the Mind* by Peter Carruthers. *Philosophical Quarterly*, 59(235): 371–5 (2009).
- [3] Review of *Mind* by Eric Matthews. *Philosophical Books*, 48(2): 185–7 (2007).
- [2] Review of *Consciousness in Action* by Susan Hurley. *Mind*, 115(457): 156–9 (2006).
- [1] Language, consciousness, and cross-modular thought. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 25(6): 685–6 (2002). (Commentary on Peter Carruthers ‘The cognitive functions of language’.)

(g) Magazine articles and other publications

- [34] Is everything conscious? *New Humanist*. Forthcoming.
- [33] Review of *Being There* by Anil Seth. *Times Literary Supplement*. Forthcoming.
- [32] Memories and brains: Reply to Vasilyev. *Date Palm Compote*. Forthcoming. (Reply to Vadim V. Vasilyev, ‘An argument against the local supervenience of the phenomenal on the physical.’)
- [31] ‘Time Team’ could reveal the future of public engagement. *Times Higher Education*, September 24, 2021. <https://www.timeshighereducation.com/blog/time-team-could-reveal-future-public-engagement>
- [30] Zombies, duplicates, and theories of consciousness. *The Brains Blog*, 21 September 2021. <https://philosophyofbrains.com/2021/09/21/symposium-on-fischer-sytsmas-zombie-intuitions.aspx>. (Commentary on Fischer & Sytsma’s ‘Zombie Intuitions’.)
- [29] Our greatest invention was the invention of invention itself. *Psyche*, 24 June 2020. <https://psyche.co/ideas/our-greatest-invention-was-the-invention-of-invention-itself> — 25, 282 page views by December 2021.
- [28] The lure of the Cartesian sideshow. *The Philosophers' Magazine* 88: 69–74. 2020. <https://www.philosophersmag.com/essays/222-the-lure-of-the-cartesian-sideshow>
- [27] The demystification of consciousness, *iai News*, Issue 86, 20 March 2020. <https://iai.tv/articles/the-demystification-of-consciousness-auid-1381>
- [26] The consciousness illusion. *Aeon* (4,300 word essay), 26 September 2019. <https://aeon.co/essays/what-if-your-consciousness-is-an-illusion-created-by-your-brain> — Turkish translation by Can Kalender, Bilinç yanılıgısı, in *Öncül*, January 2020. <https://onculanalitikfelsefe.com/bilinc-yanilgisi-keith-frankish/> — 123,470 page views by December 2021.
- [25] Death is no leveller if some live much longer than others. *Aeon*, 10 December 2018. <https://aeon.co/ideas/death-is-no-leveller-if-some-live-much-longer-than-others> — 20,351 page views by December 2021.
- [24] What is it like to be a bot? (short story). *Philosophy Now*, Issue 126: June/July 2018, pp.56–8. [https://philosophynow.org/issues/126/What\\_Is\\_It\\_Like\\_To\\_Be\\_A\\_Bot](https://philosophynow.org/issues/126/What_Is_It_Like_To_Be_A_Bot)
- [23] The development of our minds. *The Reading Lists* website, May 2018.

<https://www.thereadinglists.com/keith-frankish-reading-list/>

- [22] The best books on philosophy of mind. *Five Books*, February 2018. <https://fivebooks.com/best-books/philosophy-mind-keith-frankish/>
- [21] AI and consciousness. *Interalia Magazine*, Issue 39, February 2018. <https://www.interaliomag.org/interviews/keith-frankish/>
- [20] What do you really believe? Take the Truth-Demon test. *Aeon*, January 2018. <https://aeon.co/ideas/what-do-you-really-believe-take-the-truth-demon-test>  
 — Reprinted in *The Wire*, January 2018. <https://thewire.in/culture/really-believe-everything-say>  
 — Polish translation by Jan Dzierzgowski, Czy wierzysz w to, co mówisz? Test demona prawdy, *Przekrój*, March 2021. <https://przekroj.pl/nauka/czy-wierzysz-w-to-co-mowisz-keith-frankish>  
 — Greek translation by Ανθή Κουτσουμπού, Τι πραγματικά πιστεύετε; Το τεστ του Δαίμονα της Αλήθειας, *News 24/7*, May 2021. <https://www.news247.gr/epistimi/ti-pragmatika-pisteyete-to-test-toy-daimona-tis-alitheias.9240960.html>  
 — 60,075 page views by December 2021.
- [19] The blind Bach-maker (review of *From Bacteria to Bach and Back* by Daniel C. Dennett). *The Economist*, March 11th 2017, pp.87-8. (Online version, titled ‘How humans became intelligent’: <https://www.economist.com/books-and-arts/2017/03/09/how-humans-became-intelligent>)
- [18] Implicit bias and the IAT. *The Brains Blog*, 17 January 2017. <https://philosophyofbrains.com/2017/01/17/how-can-we-measure-implicit-bias-a-brains-blog-roundtable.aspx> (Invited contribution to roundtable on the Implicit Association Test.)
- [17] Why panpsychism fails to solve the mystery of consciousness. *Aeon*, September 2016. <https://aeon.co/ideas/why-panpsychism-fails-to-solve-the-mystery-of-consciousness>  
 — Reprinted in *The Atlantic*, under the title ‘Why panpsychism is probably wrong’.  
<http://www.theatlantic.com/science/archive/2016/09/panpsychism-is-wrong/500774/>  
 — 48,885 page views by December.
- [16] The mind isn’t locked in the brain but extends far beyond it. *Aeon*, July 2016. <https://aeon.co/ideas/the-mind-isn-t-locked-in-the-brain-but-extends-far-beyond-it>  
 — Reprinted in *Interalia Magazine*, Dec. 2016. <http://www.interaliomag.org/articles/keith-frankish-the-mind-isnt-locked-in-the-brain-but-extends-far-beyond-it/>  
 — 53,114 page views by December 2021.
- [15] Whatever you think, you don’t necessarily know your own mind. *Aeon*, May 2016. <https://aeon.co/ideas/whatever-you-think-you-don-t-necessarily-know-your-own-mind>  
 — Spanish translation by Ricardo Dudda, «Aunque tú lo creas, no conoces tu mente», *Letras Libres*, October 2016. <http://www.letraslibres.com/mexico/ciencia-y-tecnologia/aunque-tu-lo-creas-no-conoces-tu-mente>  
 — 121,671 page views by December 2021.
- [14] Belief, willpower, and implicit bias. *The Brains Blog*, 12 April, 2016. <http://philosophyofbrains.com/2016/04/12/belief-willpower-and-implicit-bias.aspx> (Invited contribution to symposium on implicit bias and philosophy.)
- [13] Foreword: Cooking eggs on a toaster. In L. Macchi, M. Bagassi, and R. Viale (eds), *The Cognitive Unconscious and Human Rationality* (pp. vii–x). MIT Press, 2016.
- [12] Is great philosophy, by its nature, difficult and obscure? *Aeon*, November 2015. <https://aeon.co/ideas/is-great-philosophy-by-its-nature-difficult-and-obscure>  
 — 47,754 page views by December 2021.

- [11] For a dual theory of belief. *The Brains Blog/Minds Online*, 14 September 2015. <http://mindsonline.philosophyofbrains.com/2015/session3/against-intellectualist-theories-of-belief/#comment-201> (Invited commentary on Marley-Payne, Against intellectualist theories of belief.)
- [10] Consciousness is a life-transforming illusion. *Aeon* (commissioned ‘viewpoint’), June 2015.
- [9] Double the Uncertainty. *The Brains Blog*, 23 February, 2015. <https://philosophyofbrains.com/2015/02/23/symposium-on-aaron-norby-uncertainty-without-all-the-doubt-mind-language-30-1-70-94.aspx> (Invited commentary on Aaron Norby, ‘Uncertainty Without All the Doubt’.)
- [8] Introduction (with William M. Ramsey). In K. Frankish and W. M. Ramsey (eds), *The Cambridge Handbook of Artificial Intelligence* (pp. 1–11). Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- [7] Are delusions acceptances? *Imperfect Cognitions* blog, June 2014. <http://imperfectcognitions.blogspot.co.uk/2014/06/are-delusions-acceptances.html>
- [6] Regenerating the Doctor. *OpenLearn*, November 2013. <https://www.open.edu/openlearn/body-mind/regenerating-the-doctor>
- [5] A Greek perspective on austerity psychology (with Maria Kasmirli). *The Psychologist*, Sept. 2013.
- [4] Introduction (with William M. Ramsey). In K. Frankish and W. M. Ramsey (eds), *The Cambridge Handbook of Cognitive Science* (pp. 1–6). Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- [3] Introduction (with Jesús Aguilar and Andrei Buckareff). In J. H. Aguilar, A. A. Buckareff, and K. Frankish (eds.), *New Waves in Philosophy of Action* (pp. 1–9). Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.
- [2] Evolving the linguistic mind. In J-L. Dessalles & L. Ghadakpour (eds.), *Proceedings of the 3rd International Evolution of Language Conference* (pp. 104–8). Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Télécommunications, 2000.
- [1] Review of *Kinds of Minds* by Daniel Dennett (with T. E. Dickins). *British Psychological Society, History and Philosophy of Psychology Newsletter*, 24: 36–40 (1997).

#### TALKS AND PUBLIC LECTURES

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- Panpsychism and the depsychologization of consciousness. Plenary session, Joint Session of the Aristotelian Society and the Mind Association, University of Hertfordshire, 17 July 2021. Recording available at <https://youtu.be/QB3kaRkAHuc> (invited).
- Participant in online workshop on cognitive behavioural therapy in the criminal justice system, organized by Kirstine Szifris of Manchester Metropolitan University as part of a research project funded by Nuffield Foundation, 27 May 2021 (invited).
- How silly is illusionism about consciousness? UCL Philosophy Society, 11 March 2021 (invited).
- The illusionist view of consciousness. Six recorded lectures for the Moscow Center for Consciousness Studies, December 2020. Recordings available at <https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLiDYw1G3ZEaLizOlf6fLlc876ZpsIzmEs>
- The case against consciousness. TSC 2020 Tucson Online, plenary session on Reality / Illusion, 15 September 2020 (invited). Recording at <https://youtu.be/UvNnnUIGnNM>
- How to build a conscious machine. Centre for Cognitive Science (COGS) seminar, University of Sussex, 30 June 2020 (invited).
- In praise of epistemic innocence. Contribution to online symposium on Lisa Bortolotti's *The Epistemic Innocence of Irrational Beliefs*, June 2020. Recording at <https://youtu.be/ERw8DaU5KQQ>



- How to build a conscious robot. Department of History and Philosophy of Science, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece. 11 February 2020 (invited).
- The meta-problem, the meta-question, and the hard meta-problem. Workshop: The Role and Reality of Consciousness, University of Crete, Rethymno, Greece, 12 May 2019 (invited).
- The emancipation of the drone (co-presentation with Daniel C. Dennett). Symposium: Growing Autonomy in Human and Artificial Agents, University of Reading, UK, 8 May 2019 (invited).
- Dennett's dangerous ideas. Graduate and staff seminar, The Centre for Integrative Neuroscience and Neurodynamics (CINN), University of Reading, UK. 20 March 2019 (invited).
- An illusionist response to the meta-problem of consciousness. Cogito Research Centre in Philosophy, Bologna, Italy, 6 December 2018 (invited).
- What kind of illusion is the illusion of consciousness? Workshop: Illusionism as Theory of Consciousness, LABEX IEC, Institut Jean Nicod, Paris, France, 25 May 2018 (invited).
- Alief, b-lief, and c-lief. The Nature of Belief conference, University of California, Santa Barbara, USA, 16-18 February 2018 (invited).
- Self-deception as misidentified pragmatic acceptance. Conference on Self-Deception: What It Is and What It Is Worth, University of Basel, Switzerland, 25-27 October 2017 (invited keynote).
- One system, two minds. Or: Deliberative mastication and the contracted mind. Underlying Thought conference, Cardiff University, UK, 29-30 June 2017 (invited).
- When to trust the conservatives. Scientism and Consciousness conference, Keele University, UK, 27-28 June 2017 (invited keynote, online).
- A quick tour of the doxastic zoo. Reading Emotions Symposium, University of Reading, UK, 19-20 June 2017 (invited).
- Introducing illusionism (co-presented with Daniel Dennett and Enoch Lambert). ASSC21, Beijing, China, 13-16, June 2017 (three-hour tutorial session).
- On artificial intelligence and enhancement. Workshop: Mind, Selves and 21st Century Technology Lisbon Mind and Cognition Group, ArgLab, Nova Institute of Philosophy, Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal, 23-24 June 2016 (invited).
- Who's in charge? Implicit bias, dual minds, and self-control. Workshop: The Nature of Implicit Attitudes, Kulturwissenschaftliches Institut Essen, Essen, Germany, 16 January 2016 (invited).
- Doing what in language? Inner Speech: Theories and Models workshop, University of Granada and the University of the Basque Country, Granada, Spain, 1-3 July 2015 (invited).
- Shall we go upstairs? The problems of implicated consent (with Maria Kasmirli). Knowing Minds conference in honour of George Botterill, University of Sheffield, UK, 21 August 2014 (invited).
- Papers on illusionism and other contributions to a Consciousness Cruise in Greenland, organized by Daniel Dennett and Dmitry Volkov, Moscow Center for Consciousness Studies, Philosophy Department, Moscow State University, 12-19 June 2014 (invited). Video recordings available at <https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLiDYw1G3ZEaJHb-LN3cBrcJspQrA69HSc>
- The magic problem. Attention and Consciousness workshop, Department of Philosophy and Social Studies / Brain and Mind Graduate Programme, University of Crete, Rethymno, Greece, 16 May 2014 (invited).
- The magic problem. Department on Philosophy, The Open University, UK, 25 April 2014 (invited).
- A two-level framework for delusion. Workshop: Schizophrenia and the Nature of Delusions: To Believe or Not to Believe? Ecole Normale Supérieure de Lyon, France, 16-17 December 2013

(invited keynote).

- Getting to the heart of the dual-systems distinction. First conference of the Herbert A. Simon Society, Bounded Rationality, New York, USA, April 2013 (invited keynote, recorded).
- Getting to the heart of the dual-systems distinction. Workshop: Putting Dual-System Theories to the Test — Insights from Philosophy, Psychology and Neuroscience, ZiF Center for Interdisciplinary Research Workshop, Bielefeld University, Germany, 31 January–2 February 2013 (invited). Replies by Amadeus Magrabi (Berlin School of Mind and Brain) and Achim Stephan (Osnabrück).
- Implicit Bias, two types of belief, and metacognitive motivation. Implicit Bias & Philosophy International Research Project, Workshop 1: The Nature of Implicit Bias. University of Sheffield, UK, December 2011 (invited).
- Qualia: The real thing. Second Annual Online Consciousness Conference, February 2010. <http://consciousnessonline.wordpress.com/2010/02/19/qualia-the-real-thing/>
- Belief and avowed belief. Department of Philosophy and Social Studies, University of Crete, Greece, May 2009 (invited).
- Dual-process theories and the personal-subpersonal hypothesis. In Two Minds conference, Cambridge, UK, July 2006 (invited).
- The anti-zombie argument for physicalism. Annual conference of the European Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Lund University, Sweden, August 2005.
- Innateness, culture, and the two-level mind. Weekend conference for the AHRB project Innateness and the Structure of the Mind, University of Maryland, USA, March 2003 (invited).
- Evolving the linguistic mind. Third International Conference on the Evolution of Language, Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Télécommunications, Paris, France, April 2000.
- Voluntarism: weak and strong. Belief and the Will conference, Groesbeek, Universities of Nijmegen and Tilburg, Netherlands, April 1999.
- Evolving the linguistic mind. Third Hang Seng Centre conference, Evolving the Human Mind, University of Sheffield, UK, June 1998.
- Two levels of belief? Research seminar, Department of Communication Science, University of Bologna, Italy, April 1997 (invited).
- Language and virtual belief. Second Hang Seng Centre conference, Language and Thought, University of Sheffield, UK, June 1996.

## MEDIA ACTIVITY

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### (a) Interviews

- November 2021. Interviewed about illusionism, the meta-problem, and moral patienthood by Fin Moorhouse and Robert Long of the Future of Humanity Institute Oxford for *Hear This Idea* podcast. Audio, with contents, quotes, and further reading: <https://hearthisidea.com/episodes/keith>
- August 2021. Interviewed about illusionism and its ethical implications by Dr Tevin Naidu for *Mind-Body Solution* podcast. Audio: <https://youtu.be/QxDYGOK360E>
- August 2021. Interviewed by science journalist Dan Falk for his *Aeon* article on zombies and the puzzle of consciousness.
- April 2021. Interviewed about illusionism by *Friction Philosophy*. Audio: <https://youtu.be/kN9qMxUOSw0>

- September 2020. Interviewed by graphic designer and professor for communication design James Langdon for his research on the visual presentation of neuroscience and consciousness studies.
- April 2020. Interviewed about consciousness, illusionism, and eliminativism by Harland Grant and R. T. P. McKenna for *The Dawdler's Philosophy* podcast.  
Audio: [https://youtu.be/4S4GP9WNO\\_E](https://youtu.be/4S4GP9WNO_E)
- March 2020. Interviewed about illusionism by Nick Holderbaum for *Primalosophy* podcast.  
Audio: <https://youtu.be/CuPStVvmW8o>
- December 2019: Interviewed by science writer Christian Jarrett for *BBC Science Focus* cover story on consciousness, titled 'The mystery of you', published February 2020.
- December 2019. Interviewed about illusionism by Ilan Goodman for *NOUS* podcast.  
Audio: <https://youtu.be/o-C5Z8Hw6j4>
- December 2019: Interviewed about challenging implicit racist and sexist beliefs by Leon Garber and Alen Ulman for *Seize the Moment* podcast. Video: <https://youtu.be/syF1xD6nfV0>
- Interviewed about illusionism by Julia Galef for *Rationally Speaking* podcast.  
Audio and transcript: <http://rationallyspeakingpodcast.org/242-why-consciousness-is-an-illusion-keith-frankish-2/>
- October 2019: Interviewed about illusionism by Leon Garber and Alen Ulman for *Seize the Moment* podcast. Video: <https://youtu.be/G238z1zr4Hw>
- September 2019. Discussion with Philip Goff and Richard Brown for *Consciousness Live!*  
Video: <https://youtu.be/3zqhOETKJ6U>.
- July 2019. Interviewed by David Edmonds and May Cameron as part of their research for an episode of BBC Radio 4's *The Why Factor* on the subject of consciousness.
- June 2019. Interviewed about illusionism by Jay Shapiro for *Embrace the Void* podcast. In two parts. Audio, part 1: <https://voidpod.com/podcasts/2019/6/7/djkbx7p03kiseejr5ex419y8q536y8>  
Audio, part 2: <https://voidpod.com/podcasts/2019/6/7/ev-93-the-minds-void-with-dr-keith-frankish-pt-2>
- April 2019. Interviewed by Richard Brown for *Consciousness Live!*  
Video: <https://youtu.be/zX1NIB4TfR0>
- February 2019. Interviewed about consciousness, free will, and AI by Ricardo Lopes for *The Dissenter* podcast.  
Video, part 1: <https://youtu.be/smoWaT24pKU>  
Video, part 2: <https://youtu.be/UqKhg2Dt1FU>
- May 2018. Interviewed by Stuart Preston for *The Consciousness Podcast*.  
Audio: <https://theconsciousnesspodcast.com/episode-15-illusionism-a-theory-of-consciousness-with-dr-keith-frankish/>
- May 2017. Interviewed by science writer and journalist Corey Powell for NBC Mach article on consciousness and panpsychism.
- January 2017 (recorded summer 2016) Interviewed about conscious thought by Nigel Warburton for *Philosophy Bites* podcast (produced for Nicholas Shea's AHRC-funded research project *Meaning for the Brain and Meaning for the Person*).  
Audio: <https://philosophybites.com/2017/01/keith-frankish-on-conscious-thought.html>  
— 146,978 downloads by December 2021.
- January 2017. Interviewed by Luke Muehlhauser of the Open Philanthropy Project as part of its investigation into which types of beings should be of moral concern.  
— Interviewer's notes:  
[http://www.openphilanthropy.org/sites/default/files/Keith\\_Frankish\\_01-24-](http://www.openphilanthropy.org/sites/default/files/Keith_Frankish_01-24-)

17\_%28public%29.pdf

- November 2016. Interviewed about the illusion of consciousness by Robert Wright for *The Wright Show* on Meaning of Life TV. Video: <http://meaningoflife.tv/videos/37216>
- October 2014. Interviewed about qualia and the hard problem of consciousness by Nigel Warburton for *Philosophy Bites* podcast.  
Audio: <http://philosophybites.com/2014/10/keith-frankish-on-the-hard-problem-and-the-illusion-of-qualia.html>  
— #1 on the US Top Episodes Podcasts Charts, February 2016.  
— 123,860 downloads by December 2021.
- June 2014. Interviewed about my views on consciousness by members of The Moscow Center for Consciousness Studies. Video: <https://youtu.be/6UDb2S7-bVk>
- February 2012. Live public video talk and Q&A to promote *The Cambridge Handbook of Cognitive Science*, organized by Shindig Events, New York.  
Clip reel: <https://youtu.be/WMVtlMr12U4>
- February 2012: Interviewed by Dan Jones for *New Scientist* cover story on the argumentative theory of reasoning, ‘The argumentative ape’, published 26 May 2012.
- April 2011. Discussed qualia and physicalism with Richard Brown for *Philosophy TV*.  
Video: <http://www.philostv.com/richard-brown-and-keith-frankish/>  
— Nearly 2,000 unique views at July 2013 and among the top 20 most-viewed episodes in the history of the site (2011).

(b) *Podcasting, blogging, and social media*

- *Mind Chat* podcast (audio & video) co-hosted with Philip Goff. Guests to date include Tim O’Connor, Janet Levin, Christof Koch, Matthias Michel, Anil Seth, Helen Yetter-Chappell, and Sean Carroll (2021–present). YouTube channel: <https://www.youtube.com/c/mindchat>
- Personal research blog on philosophy of mind and cognitive science, *Tricks of the Mind* (2013–present). <http://www.keithfrankish.com/blog/>
- Twitter account used to discuss philosophy of mind: <https://twitter.com/keithfrankish>. 18,500 followers (December 2021) and ranked 13th of 1016 philosophers on Twitter ([https://truesciphi.org/phi\\_ran.html](https://truesciphi.org/phi_ran.html)).
- Website celebrating Greece and Greek culture, *Philhellenes*, featuring contributions from well-known philhellenes (2012–2021). <http://philhellenes.org/>
- Guest contributions to Eric Schwitzgebel’s philosophy of psychology blog, *The Splintered Mind* (Summer 2007). <http://www.schwitzsplinters.blogspot.com/>
- Co-owned blog on topics in evolutionary theory, *Evolving Ideas* (2005–2009). <https://evolvingideasblog.wordpress.com/>

## TEACHING AND ADVISING

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2021– UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DE SÃO JOÃO DEL-REI, BRAZIL

- Postdoctoral supervision: Co-supervisor (with David Chalmers) of Dr Gustavo Leal Toledo’s postdoctoral research project ‘Is there an illusion of consciousness states?’ (2021-2).

2019– UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

*All work done pro bono as part of my role as Honorary Reader*

*(a) Lecturing*

- Prepared and taught a six-lecture not-for-credit graduate-level course on the illusionist view of consciousness. (October 2020- January 2021).
- Held a Q&A session on illusionism for MA module PHI 6670 Mind and Language Research Seminar (December 2019).
- Delivered a lecture on illusionism for MA module PHI 6016 Cognitive Studies Research Seminar (November 2019).

*(b) Advising and examining*

- MA essay supervision (5-6,000 word essays). For PHI 6670 Mind and Language Research Seminar, PHI6016 Cognitive Studies Research Seminar, and PHI6660 Philosophy of Psychology. 2019 (3 students), 2020 (1 student), 2021 (2 students).
- MA dissertation supervision (9-12,000 word essays). Luke Stamper (2020), Max Bodden-Glennon (2020), and Charlotte Whitfield (2020–1).
- Internal PhD examining. Andrew Moore (May 2021).

## 2011– THE UNIVERSITY OF CRETE (FACULTY OF MEDICINE)

*All work done pro bono as part of my role as Adjunct Professor*

*(a) Lecturing*

- *Mind and Science*. Prepared, taught, and assessed an introductory course in philosophy of mind and science for MSc students of the Interdisciplinary Graduate Programme in the Brain and Mind Sciences. Presented in 2021 (18 contact hours), 2019 (18 contact hours), 2017 (18 contact hours), 2015 (18 contact hours), 2013 (12 contact hours), 2011 (12 contact hours).

*(b) Advising and examining*

- Graduate research project ('rotation') supervision. Emmanouela Modatsou (3-month project on synaesthesia, 2011); Zoe Antonopoulou (6-month project on evolutionary psychology, 2014–15); Christos Kalpakidis (3-month project on extended cognition and predictive coding, 2016–17); Alexandros Moniakakis (3-month project on ethical issues in artificial intelligence, 2019); Charikleia Dialektopoulou (3-month project on self-consciousness, 2021-2).
- Examiner for individual MSc qualifying exams ('Quals'): 2018, 2019 (twice), 2021.

## 2013–17 UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DE MINAS GERAIS, BRAZIL

- PhD supervision (pro bono): Samuel De Castro Bellini-Leite. Thesis title: *Predicting and Reflecting: A Dual Framework for Dual Process Theory*. (Co-primary supervisor with André Abath.)

## 1999– THE OPEN UNIVERSITY (UK)

*Full-time Open University academics produce course materials for courses, oversee course presentation (revising course materials, overseeing assessment, monitoring the work of local tutors), and spend two weeks a year teaching at intensive residential schools.*

*(a) Course writing*

- *A853: MA in Philosophy, Part 1*. Substantial parts of chapters 1, 2, and 3 of my 2005 textbook on consciousness formed the basis of Block 3 of this new course (2016).
- Self-study unit *Introducing Consciousness* for *OpenLearn* adapted from my AA308 material. (2016). <http://www.open.edu/openlearn/history-the-arts/culture/philosophy/introducing->

consciousness/content-section-0

- *A222: Exploring Philosophy*. Contributed new material on consciousness to Book 5, *Mind* (2011).
- *AA308: Thought and Experience: Themes in the Philosophy of Mind*. (Philosophy of mind; Level 3; 60 points.) Member of production Course Team. Helped devise and plan the course, wrote a five-week study block on consciousness (60,000 words teaching text + 30,000 words edited readings) and prepared supporting audio material (2001–2004).
- *A850: MA in Philosophy, Postgraduate Foundation module*. (Topics in mind, action, and political theory; Postgraduate; 60 points.) Member of production Course Team. Helped devise and plan the course and wrote a six-week block on folk psychology (43,000 words teaching text + 100,000 words edited readings) (1999–2001).
- *A207: From Enlightenment to Romanticism*. (Interdisciplinary Arts course; Level 2; 60 points.) Member of proto Course Team Helped devise and plan the course and prepared a detailed proposal for a two-week philosophy block based around texts by Hume, Rousseau, and de Sade (1999–2000).

(b) *Course presentation*

- *AA308: Thought and Experience*. Member of presentation Course Team (2005). Chair of presentation Course Team (2006–2007).
- *A850, A851, A857: MA in Philosophy*. (Comprises Foundation module, Subject module (social and political philosophy), and Dissertation module; Postgraduate; 180 points total.) Deputy Chair of presentation Course Team (2002–2007).
- *A396 Continuing Classical Greek*. Internal advisor to Lifecycle Review meeting. (2007).
- *AA301: Philosophy of the Arts*. (Aesthetics; Level 3; 60 points.) Member of Award Board (2001–2004).
- *A211: Philosophy and the Human Situation* (Political philosophy, applied and environmental ethics, philosophy of science, philosophy of mind, and philosophy of religion; Level 2; 60 points.) Member and Deputy Chair of presentation Course Team (1999–2000 and 2003–2007). Member and Deputy Chair of Award Board (2000–2003).

(c) *Residential schools*

- *A103: An Introduction the Humanities* (Interdisciplinary introduction to the Arts; Level 1.) A week of 90-minute lectures and small group tutorial sessions on themes from art history, philosophy, and social history (2003).
- *AA301: Philosophy of the Arts* (As above.) A week of 90-minute lectures and small group tutorial sessions on the themes of interpretation and evaluation (2001).

2000–2003 UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

- Occasional undergraduate supervisor on papers in philosophy of mind.

1995–1999 UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

(a) *Lecturing (all courses designed (or heavily redesigned) and taught by me)*

- *PHI126 Mind, Brain and Personal Identity*. (Introduction to philosophy of mind, Level 1.) 22 lectures, c.170 students, overall student evaluation on a 5-point scale: 4.1, with 83% of responses in the 4–5 range (1998).
- *PHI310 Mind, Action and Freedom*. (Research-based course in philosophy of mind and action; Level 3.) 33 lectures, 17 students, student evaluation: 4.4 with 100% 4–5 (1997).

- *PHI20 Reference and Truth*. (Introduction to philosophy of language; Level 2.) 33 lectures, 30 students, student evaluation: 4.6 with 100% 4–5 (1997).
- *PHI104 The Self*. (Introduction to philosophy of mind; Level 1.) 12 lectures, c.140 students, student evaluation on 5-point scale: 3.9 with 77% of responses 4–5 (1997).

(b) *Supervision and tutoring*

- Involved in the supervision of several graduate students taking my third level course *Mind, Action and Freedom*.
- Conducted large-group first-year tutorials on a variety of subjects, including ethics, philosophy of religion, philosophy of mind, political philosophy, epistemology, and logic.

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**PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

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(a) *Book refereeing (typescripts or proposals)*

- Cambridge University Press (1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2008, 2020).
- Elsevier (2014).
- Oxford University Press (2005, 2015, 2016).
- Routledge (2006, 2020).

(b) *Article refereeing*

- *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* (2017, 2018).
- *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* (2001, 2002, 2003).
- *Dialectica* (2006, 2007, 2008, 2016).
- *Journal of Applied Philosophy* (1999).
- *Journal of Consciousness Studies* (2017, 2020).
- *Journal of Philosophical Research* (2006).
- *Mind* (2008).
- *Mind and Language* (1999, 2005, 2016).
- *Philosophy Compass* (2015).
- *Philosophical Explorations* (1999).
- *Philosophical Psychology* (2010).
- *Philosophical Quarterly* (2006, 2007).
- *Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology* (2008, 2015).
- *Synthese* (2021)
- *Thinking and Reasoning* (2006, 2007, 2008 (twice)).

(c) *Other refereeing and consultancies*

- Expert reviewer for Institute of European and American Studies, Academia Sinica, Taiwan (2011).
- Expert Assessor for UK's Arts and Humanities Research Council (2010).
- Advisor to inter-faculty research group on Humanities and the Cognitive Sciences, Open University, UK (2007).
- Project advisor on Leverhulme research grant proposal 'Self-knowledge in delusions' (Bortolotti and Broome) (2007).

(d) *Editorial boards*

- Editorial board, *Philosophical Psychology* (2022–present)
- Review Editor for Theoretical and Philosophical Psychology, *Frontiers in Psychology* (2010–present).

- Co-editor of *Connexions*, an online journal of theoretical work in contemporary cognitive science (1997–1999 and 2002–2005).

(e) *External examining*

- *M.Phil.* University of London (2006).

(f) *Conferences organized*

- 2012: Three-day international conference, *Phenomenality and Intentionality*, co-sponsored by the University of Crete's Brain and Mind Programme and Department of Philosophy and Social Studies. Held at the Historical Museum of Crete, Heraklion, Crete, Greece, 12–14 June, 2012. Co-organizer with Maria Venieri.
- 2006: Three-day interdisciplinary conference *In Two Minds: Dual-Process Theories of Reasoning and Rationality*. Held at Fitzwilliam College, Cambridge 5–7 July 2006. Lead organizer (with Jonathan Evans and Carolyn Price). Seventy-eight participants from thirteen countries and five continents, including philosophers, cognitive psychologists, social psychologists, and others.

(g) *Seminar series organized*

- 2006–7: Organizer of *Mind, Meaning and Rationality* interdisciplinary seminar series, Open University. (2006 series: *Dual Process Theories*; 2007 series: *Conceptualizing Mental Illness*, including mini-conference, *Perspectives on Mental Disorder*.)

(h) *Funding applications*

- 2011–12: Researched, budgeted, and wrote a major funding application to the EU's REGPOT (Regional Potential) scheme on behalf of the Foundation for Research and Technology–Hellas (FORTH). The application proposed the creation of a *Centre for the Interdisciplinary Study of Mental Architecture* with a budget of 1.5 million Euro and twinning links with the Universities of Plymouth, Toulouse-Le Mirail, Groningen, and Geneva. (The application was not successful, but feedback was encouraging.)

(i) *Collaborations and research networks*

- 2013–19: Invited member of the Imperfect Cognitions Network (<https://www.birmingham.ac.uk/generic/perfect/network/>), part of the Epistemic Innocence project, headed by Lisa Bortolotti (Philosophy, Birmingham) <https://sites.google.com/site/epistemicinnocence/project>
- 2007–present: Member of The Open University Ethics Centre.
- 2005–9: Collaborator with Professor Jonathan Evans (Psychology, Plymouth) on conference and edited volume on dual-processes theories of reasoning.
- 2004–present: Co-director (until 2011, Director), The Open University *Mind, Meaning, and Rationality* interdisciplinary research group. Responsible for initiating and co-ordinating research projects and for organizing seminars and conferences.
- 2004: Invited contributor to web conferences run by the [www.interdisciplines.org](http://www.interdisciplines.org) project.
- 2002–3: Invited contributor to international research project *Innateness and the Structure of the Mind*, funded by the AHRB and co-hosted by Rutgers University, the University of Maryland, and the University of Sheffield.
- 1994–2000: Invited contributor to three two-year research projects run by the Hang Seng Centre for Cognitive Studies, an interdisciplinary research group based at the University of Sheffield. <https://philosophy.dept.shef.ac.uk/hangseng/>



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## ADMINISTRATION

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### 1999–2011 THE OPEN UNIVERSITY

- Member, Philosophy Department Research Committee, with joint responsibility for overseeing departmental research strategy and postgraduate provision. (2006–2008).
- Member, Philosophy Department RAE Panel, with joint responsibility for assessing individual contributions to the department's RAE submission (2006).
- Departmental representative, Arts Faculty Research Committee (2005–2007).
- Departmental representative, Arts Faculty New Media Committee (2002–2005).
- Departmental representative, Arts Faculty IT Development Committee (2001–2002).
- Departmental representative, Arts Faculty Courses and Awards Committee (formerly Faculty Courses Committee) (2000–2005).
- Responsible for Philosophy Department IT policy (redesigned and substantially expanded the department's website; drew up the department's first IT policy document; set up a departmental weblog) (1999–2008).

### 1999–2003 UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

- Director of Studies in Philosophy (part-time), Robinson College, University of Cambridge. Responsible for organizing and overseeing the tuition of the College's cohort of philosophy students and for conducting yearly entrance interviews and open day presentations (2000–2003).
- Subject interviewer for philosophy applicants, Jesus College, Cambridge (1999–2000).

### 1997 UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

- Member of Board of Examiners, Department of Philosophy.

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## MEMBERSHIPS OF SOCIETIES AND LEARNED BODIES

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- Member, *Aristotelian Society* (1997–2006).
- Associate, *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* (2002–).
- Member, Philosophy Faculty, University of Cambridge (1999–2002).
- Senior Member, Robinson College, Cambridge (2000–2007).
- Member, *British Philosophical Association* (2003–2010).
- Member, *Society of Authors* (2016–).

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## LANGUAGES

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- English: ILR Level 5 — Native or bilingual proficiency.
- Modern Greek: ILR Level 2+ — Working proficiency.
- French: ILR Level 1+ — Elementary proficiency.
- Latin: Reading competence to 'A' level standard.
- Ancient Greek: Reading competence to 'A' level standard.

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## REFERENCES

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- Professor Daniel C. Dennett. Center for Cognitive Studies, Tufts University.
- Professor Peter Carruthers. Department of Philosophy, University of Maryland.
- Professor Andy Clark. Department of Philosophy, University of Edinburgh.

- Professor Pascal Engel. Département de Philosophie, Université de Genève.
- Professor Tim Crane. Department of Philosophy, University College London.
- Professor Jonathan St B. T. Evans. School of Psychology, University of Plymouth.