KEITH FRANKISH

Curriculum vitae, April 2026

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c/o School of History Philosophy
and Digital Humanities
9 Mappin Street,
Sheffield S1 4DT, UK

c/o Brain and Mind Programme
Faculty of Medicine,
P.O. Box 2208, University of Crete
Heraklion 71003, Crete, Greece

ACADEMIC AREAS

Specialisms: Philosophy of mind, philosophy of psychology, philosophy of cognitive science

Competences: Metaphysics, philosophy of language, philosophical logic

AFFILIATIONS AND EMPLOYMENT

Current affiliations in bold

2017– UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD, UK (primary affiliation)
Honorary Professor, Department of Philosophy (**2022**–)
Honorary Reader, Department of Philosophy (2017–22)

2023– THE UNIVERSITY OF ATHENS, GREECE
Affiliated Professor, MA in Contemporary Philosophy (**2023**–)

2008– UNIVERSITY OF CRETE, GREECE
Visiting Professor, Department of Philosophy (**Feb 2026**–)
Adjunct Professor (**honorary, guest lecturer**), **Graduate Programme in the Brain and Mind Sciences, Faculty of Medicine** (**2010**–)
Visiting Researcher (0.5, fixed term), Department of Philosophy and Social Studies (2008–2009)

1999– THE OPEN UNIVERSITY, UK
Visiting Professor (**2025**–)
Visiting Research Fellow, Department of Philosophy (2011–2025)
Senior Lecturer (full-time, permanent), Department of Philosophy (2008–2011)
Lecturer B (full-time, permanent), Department of Philosophy (2003–2008)
Lecturer A (full-time, permanent), Department of Philosophy (1999–2003)

2000–03 UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE, UK, ROBINSON COLLEGE
Director of Studies in Philosophy (part-time) and undergraduate Supervisor in philosophy (occasional)

1995–99 UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD, UK
Teaching Assistant (part-time, fixed-term), Department of Philosophy (1998–1999)

Temporary Lecturer (full time, fixed term), Department of Philosophy (1997)
Tutor (part-time, fixed-term), Department of Philosophy (1995–1999)

EDUCATION AND QUALIFICATIONS

1993–2002 UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

PhD in Philosophy (part-time while in post at The Open University from 1999; viva passed with no corrections, July 2002).
Thesis: *Mind and Supermind: A Two-Level Framework for Folk Psychology*. Supervisors Peter Carruthers and Christopher Hookway.

MA in Philosophy *with Distinction* (awarded 1996)
Mind, Meaning, and Intentionality programme; courses in philosophy of mind, philosophy of action, and philosophical logic; 'outstanding First' for dissertation 'Belief, opinion, and the Joycean machine: the role of natural language in Dennett's theories of cognition and consciousness' (supervisors: George Botterill and Peter Carruthers)

1986–92 THE OPEN UNIVERSITY (part-time)

B.A. (Honours) *1st Class*
Courses in philosophy, ancient history, English literature, and mathematics; nine out of ten modules completed with distinction

AWARDS

2007–08	Awarded £24,362 under The Arts and Humanities Research Council's Research Leave Scheme to fund a personal research project titled 'Exploring the two-level mind'; project graded A+ by the Council's peer reviewers
2006	Merit award, Arts Faculty, Open University
2005–06	Awarded £2,000 Mind Association Conference Grant to part fund conference on dual-process theories of reasoning (also secured £750 from the Open University and £1181 from an ESRC fellowship held by Professor Jonathan Evans of the University of Plymouth)
1998	Teaching Studentship (competitive), Department of Philosophy, University of Sheffield
1997	The Chancellor's Medal for Excellence, University of Sheffield
1995–98	British Academy Competition B three-year research grant for doctoral research (awarded July 1995)
1995	Awarded Wightman Research Studentship for doctoral research, University of Sheffield, in competition across all Sheffield Arts departments (equivalent to British Academy Competition B; declined in order to accept the preceding)
1995	Philosophy Departmental Prize, University of Sheffield (awarded annually for best performance on the department's MA programme)

1987 Award for best performance on Open University Arts Foundation Course in Yorkshire region

CITATION DATA

Calculated by Google Scholar, corrected for errors and duplications; accessed 04/04/26

h-index: 24 (the largest number n such that one has n publications with at least n citations)
i10-index: 30 (publications with 10 or more citations)
i100-index: 10 (publications with 100 or more citations)
Total citations: c. 5,452

PUBLICATIONS

With citation numbers where 20 or more. For more information and e-prints see http://www.keithfrankish.com

(a) Books under contract

[1] *Consciousness: The Basics*. Routledge. In preparation; delivery 2026.

(b) Authored books

[2] *Consciousness*. The Open University, 2005. (270 pages, paperback, ISBN: 978-0749296452)

[1] *Mind and Supermind*. 'Cambridge Studies in Philosophy' series, Cambridge University Press, 2004. (255 pages, cloth, ISBN: 978-0521812030, also as eBook)
– Reprinted in paperback, July 2007 (ISBN: 978-0521038119)
– 385 citations

(c) Edited books

[6] *The Landscape of Introspection* (with François Kammerer). Imprint Academic, 2025. (Paperback, ISBN-13: 978-1788361330) (Previously published as a double issue of *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, Sep/Oct 2023.)

[5] *Illusionism as a Theory of Consciousness*. Imprint Academic, 2017. (Paperback, ISBN-13: 978-1845409579) (Previously published as a double issue of *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, Nov/Dec 2016.)
– 160 citations for volume

[4] *The Cambridge Handbook of Artificial Intelligence* (with William Ramsey). Cambridge University Press, 2014. (Cloth, ISBN-13: 978-0521871426; paperback, ISBN-13: 978-0521691918)
– 565 citations for volume

[3] *The Cambridge Handbook of Cognitive Science* (with William Ramsey). Cambridge University Press, 2012. (Cloth, ISBN-13: 978-0521871419; paperback, ISBN-13: 978-0521691901)
– 153 citations for volume

[2] *New Waves in Philosophy of Action* (with Jesús H. Aguilar and Andrei Buckareff). 'New Waves in Philosophy' series, Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. (Cloth ISBN-13: 978-0230580602; paperback ISBN-13: 978-0230230606)
– 24 citations for volume

[1] *In Two Minds: Dual Processes and Beyond* (with Jonathan Evans). Oxford Cognitive Science series, Oxford University Press, 2009. (Paperback, ISBN-13 9780199230167)
– Also published as ebook with *Oxford Scholarship Online*, 2012)
– 1,188 citations for volume

(d) Special journal issues

[2] Introspective Systems (ed. with François Kammerer). *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 30(9–10), September/October 2023. Republished in book form 2025.

[1] Illusionism as a Theory of Consciousness. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 23(11–12), November/December 2016. Republished in book form 2017.

(e) Series editorship

[1] *Elements in Philosophy of Mind* series, Cambridge University Press (2020–)
Series editor, responsible for commissioning and editing 45+ advanced introductions to topics in contemporary philosophy of mind by leading scholars (2020– present).
https://www.cambridge.org/core/what-we-publish/elements/elements-in-philosophy-of-mind

(f) Book chapters

[17] Consciousness is not what it seems. In C. Sosis (ed.) *Too Weird to Believe, Too Plausible to Deny*. Routledge, 2025.

[16] What are large language models doing? In A. Strasser (ed.), *Anna's AI Anthology. How to live with smart machines?* (pp. 55–78). Xenomoi, 2024.

[15] Illusionism. In J. Symes (ed.), *Philosophers on Consciousness: Talking about the Mind* (pp. 89–99). Bloomsbury, 2022.

[14] Getting there. In G. Browning and C. Sandis (eds.), *Dylan at 80: It Used to Go Like That, and Now It Goes Like This*. Imprint Academic, 2021.

[13] Technology and the human minds. In R. W. Clowes, K. Gärtner, and I. Hipólito (eds.), *The Mind-Technology Problem: Investigating Minds, Selves and 21st Century Artefacts* (pp. 65–82). Springer, 2021.

[12] Bounded rationality and dual systems (with Samuel C. Bellini-Leite). In R. Viale (ed.) *Routledge Handbook of Bounded Rationality* (pp.207–16). Routledge, 2020.

[11] Inner speech and outer thought. In. P. Langland-Hassan and A. Vicente (eds.), *Inner Speech: Nature, Functions, and Pathology* (pp. 221–43). Oxford University Press, 2018.
– 38 citations

[10] Playing double: Implicit bias, dual levels, and self-control. In M. Brownstein and J. Saul (eds.),

Implicit Bias and Philosophy Volume I: Metaphysics and Epistemology (pp.23–46). Oxford University Press, 2016.
– 73 citations

[9] Dennett's dual-process theory of reasoning. In C. Muñoz-Suárez and F. De Brigard (eds.), *Content and Consciousness Revisited* (pp. 73–92). Springer, 2015.

[8] Scalar implicature: Inference, convention, and dual processes (with Maria Kasmirli). In K. Manktelow, D. Over & S. Elqayam (eds), *The Science of Reason: A Festschrift for Jonathan St B.T. Evans* (pp. 259–281). Psychology Press, 2010.

[7] Delusions: A two-level framework. In M. Broome and L. Bortolotti (eds.), *Psychiatry as Cognitive Neuroscience: Philosophical Perspectives* (pp. 269–84). Oxford University Press, 2009.
– 48 citations

[6] The duality of mind: A historical perspective (with Jonathan Evans). In J. Evans and K. Frankish (eds.), *In Two Minds: Dual Processes and Beyond* (pp. 1–29). Oxford University Press, 2009.
– 478 citations

[5] Systems and levels: Dual-system theories and the personal-subpersonal distinction. In J. Evans and K. Frankish (eds.), *In Two Minds: Dual Processes and Beyond* (pp. 89–107). Oxford University Press, 2009.
– 176 citations

[4] Mind and consciousness (with Maria Kasmirli). In J. Shand (ed.), *The Central Issues of Philosophy* (pp. 107–20). Blackwell, 2009.

[3] Partial belief and flat-out belief. In F. Huber and C. Schmidt-Petri (eds.), *Degrees of Belief* (pp. 75–93). Springer, 2009.
– 124 citations

[2] Nonmonotonic Inference. In K. Brown (Editor-in-Chief), *Encyclopedia of Language & Linguistics*, Second Edition, volume 8 (pp. 672–5). Elsevier, 2006.

[1] Natural language and virtual belief. In P. Carruthers and J. Boucher (eds.), *Language and Thought: Interdisciplinary Themes* (pp. 248–69). Cambridge University Press, 1998.
– 69 citations

(g) Articles in refereed journals

[25] The emancipation of the drone: A Dennettian thought experiment. *Philosophical Psychology*, 39(3), 910–940 (2026). https://doi.org/10.1080/09515089.2025.2612336

[24] Closing the Cartesian bureau de change. *Adaptive Behavior*, 34(1), 17–21 (2026). https://doi.org/10.1177/10597123251359198

[23] Illusionism and the distortion thesis (with Maxim Gorbachev). *Synthese*, 205, 247 (2025). https://doi.org/10.1007/s11229-025-05095-3

[22] The ethical implications of illusionism. *Neuroethics*, 17, 28 (2024).

https://doi.org/10.1007/s12152-024-09562-5

[21] More possibilities for introspection: Reply to commentators (with François Kammerer. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 30 (9–10), 235–75 (2023). (Reply to commentators on [20] below)

[20] What forms could introspective systems take? A research programme (with François Kammerer). *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 30 (9–10), 13–48 (2023). (Target article for special issue on introspective systems)
– 30 citations

[19] What is illusionism? *Klēsis Revue Philosophique*, 55 (2023) (special issue *La conscience phénoménale: illusion ou réalité?* http://www.revue-klesis.org/pdf/klesis-55-04-keith-frankish-what-is-illusionism.pdf

[18] Illusionism is no trick. (Reply to Paul Stenner's commentary on [17].) *Human Affairs*, 32(3): 321–7 (2022). https://doi.org/10.1515/humaff-2022-0025

[17] Illusionism and its place in contemporary philosophy of mind. (Interview conducted by Katarína Sklutová), *Human Affairs*, 32(3): 300–10 (2022). https://doi.org/10.1515/humaff-2022-0023

[16] Galileo's real error. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 28 (9–10), 141–6 (2021). https://doi.org/10.53765/20512201.28.9.141

[15] Panpsychism and the depsychologization of consciousness. *Aristotelian Society Supplementary Volume*, 95(1): 51–70 (2021). https://doi.org/10.1093/arisup/akab012
– 43 citations

[14] Consciousness, attention, and response, *Cognitive Neuropsychology*, 37(3–4): 202–5, (2020). https://doi.org/10.1080/02643294.2020.1729111

[13] The meta-problem is *the* problem of consciousness. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 26 (9–10): 83–94 (2019).
– 26 citations

[12] Not disillusioned: Reply to commentators. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 23(11–12): 256–89 (2016).
– 31 citations

[11] Illusionism as a theory of consciousness. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 23(11–12): 11–39 (2016). (Target article for special issue on illusionism)
– Spanish translation by David A. Vanegas-Moreno, 2021.
– Russian translation by Maxim Gorbachev, *Voprosy Filosofii* (*Problems of Philosophy*), 2021/2.
– Reprinted in D. J. Chalmers (ed.) (2021) *Philosophy of Mind: Classical and Contemporary Readings*, Second edition. Oxford University Press.
– 656 citations

[10] Dual systems and dual attitudes. *Mind & Society*, 11(1): 41–51 (2012). https://doi.org/10.1007/s11299-011-0094-5
– 31 citations

[9] A diet, but not the qualia plan. *Consciousness and Cognition*, 21(2): 679–80 (2012). (Reply to Amy Kind's 'Sticking to one's diet' (same issue), which is a comment on [8] below.) https://doi.org/10.1016/j.concog.2011.07.006

[8] Quining diet qualia. *Consciousness and Cognition*, 21(2): 667–76, (2012). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.concog.2011.04.001
– 84 citations

[7] Delusions, levels of belief, and non-doxastic acceptances. *Neuroethics*, 5(1): 23–7 (2012). (Invited contribution to symposium on Lisa Bortolotti's *Delusions and Other Irrational Beliefs*.) https://doi.org/10.1007/s12152-011-9123-7
– 37 citations

[6] Dual-process and dual-system theories of reasoning. *Philosophy Compass* 5(10): 914–26 (2010). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-9991.2010.00330.x
– 31st most cited philosophy paper 2009-13
– 616 citations

[5] Evolving the linguistic mind. *Linguistic and Philosophical Investigations*, 9: 206–14 (2010).

[4] The anti-zombie argument. The Philosophical Quarterly, 57(229): 650–66 (2007). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9213.2007.510.x
– Ukrainian translation Аргумент антизомбі by Ulyana Lushch in Andriy Synytsya (ed.) Антологія сучасної аналітичної філософії, або жук залишає коробку (*Anthology of Contemporary Analytic Philosophy, or Beetle Leaves a Box*), pp. 337–62, L'viv: Litopys, 2014.
– 102 citations

[3] Deciding to believe again. *Mind*, 116 (463): 523–48 (2007). https://doi.org/10.1093/mind/fzm523
– 72 citations

[2] A matter of opinion. *Philosophical Psychology*, 11 (4): 423–42 (1998).
– 46 citations

[1] How should we revise the paratactic theory? *Analysis*, 56 (4): 251–62 (1996).

(h) Commentaries and reviews in refereed journals

[14] What are we to do with subjectivity? (Comment on Pietro Perconti's 'Rethinking subjectivity: The social roots of consciousness'). *Epistemology & Philosophy of Science*, 63(1), 48–51 (2026). https://doi.org/10.5840/eps20266315

[14] What makes a theory of consciousness unscientific? (with other members of the IIT-Concerned group). *Nature Neuroscience*, 28(4): 689-693 (2025). https://doi.org/10.1038/s41593-025-01881-x

[13] Towards dual process theory 3.0. Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 46, E122 (2023). doi:10.1017/S0140525X22003144 (Commentary on Wim De Neys, 'Advancing theorizing about fast-and-slow thinking')

[12] Memories and brains: Reply to Vasilyev. *Date Palm Compote*, No. 6: 21–2 (2021). https://doi.org/10.24412/2587-9308-2021-16-2-26 (Commentary on Vadim V. Vasilyev, 'An

argument against the local supervenience of the phenomenal on the physical'; part of a multi-author discussion with Eric T. Olson, Daniel Stoljar, Colin McGinn, and Daniel C. Dennett.)

[11] The rationale of rationalization (with Walter Veit, Joe Dewhurst, Krzysztof Dołęga, Max Jones, Shaun Stanley, and Daniel C. Dennett) *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 43, E53 (2020). https://doi.org/10.1017/S0140525X19002164 (Commentary on Fiery Cushman 'Rationalization is rational')

[10] Review of *Soul Dust: The Magic of Consciousness* by Nicholas Humphrey. *Philosophical Quarterly* (2014).

[9] Cognitive capacities, mental modules, and neural regions. *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology*, 18(4): 279–82 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1353/ppp.2011.0052 (Commentary on Dan Lloyd, 'Through a glass darkly: Schizophrenia and functional brain imaging')

[8] Reasoning, argumentation, and cognition. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 34(2): 79–80 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1017/S0140525X10002979 (Commentary on Hugo Mercier and Dan Sperber, 'Why do humans reason? Arguments for an argumentative theory')

[7] Conscious thinking, acceptance, and self-deception. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 34(1): 20–1 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1017/S0140525X10002554 (Commentary on William von Hippel and Robert Trivers, 'The evolution and psychology of self-deception')

[6] Adaptive misbelief or judicious pragmatic acceptance? *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 32(6): 520–1 (2009). https://doi.org/10.1017/S0140525X0999121X (Commentary on Ryan McKay and Daniel Dennett, 'The evolution of misbelief')

[5] How we know our conscious minds: Introspective access to conscious thoughts. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 32(2): 145–6 (2009). https://doi.org/10.1017/S0140525X09000636 (Commentary on Peter Carruthers, 'How we know our own minds')

[4] Review of *The Architecture of the Mind* by Peter Carruthers. *Philosophical Quarterly*, 59(235): 371–5 (2009).

[3] Review of *Mind* by Eric Matthews. *Philosophical Books*, 48(2): 185–7 (2007).

[2] Review of *Consciousness in Action* by Susan Hurley. *Mind*, 115(457): 156–9 (2006).

[1] Language, consciousness, and cross-modular thought. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 25(6): 685–6 (2002). (Commentary on Peter Carruthers 'The cognitive functions of language')

(i) Magazine articles and other publications

[39] The ape that made up its mind: Review of *An Artificial History of Natural Intelligence* by David W. Bates. *Times Literary Supplement*, no. 6343, 25 October 2024, p. 20.

[38] Daniel Dennett: The man who saw reality's patterns. *IAI News*, 22 April 2024. https://iai.tv/articles/daniel-dennett-the-man-who-saw-realitys-patterns-auid-2816

[37] Integrated information theory: Pseudoscience or appropriately anomalous science? *PsyArXiv*, November 30, 2023. https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/uscwt

[36] The integrated information theory of consciousness as pseudoscience (with other members of

IIT-Concerned group). *PsyArXiv*, September 16, 2023. https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/zsr78

[35] Future AI in the therapist's chair (a philosophical story about consciousness). *IAI News*, 13 February 2023. https://iai.tv/articles/future-ai-in-the-therapists-chair-keith-frankish-auid-2387?_auid=2020

[34] The mental life of mountains. *New Humanist*, 137(1): 38-41, Spring 2022.
– Online version: https://newhumanist.org.uk/articles/5951/the-mental-life-of-mountains

[33] Beast machines: Review of *Being You: A New Science of Consciousness* by Anil Seth. *Times Literary Supplement*, no. 6207, 18 March 2022, p. 9.

[32] 'Time Team' could reveal the future of public engagement. *Times Higher Education*, September 24, 2021. https://www.timeshighereducation.com/blog/time-team-could-reveal-future-public-engagement

[31] Zombies, duplicates, and theories of consciousness. *The Brains Blog*, 21 September 2021. https://philosophyofbrains.com/2021/09/21/symposium-on-fischer-sytsmas-zombie-intuitions.aspx. (Commentary on Fischer & Sytsma's 'Zombie Intuitions')

[30] Our greatest invention was the invention of invention itself. *Psyche*, 24 June 2020. https://psyche.co/ideas/our-greatest-invention-was-the-invention-of-invention-itself
– 25, 282 page views as of December 2021

[29] The lure of the Cartesian sideshow. *The Philosophers' Magazine* 88: 69–74. 2020. https://www.philosophersmag.com/essays/222-the-lure-of-the-cartesian-sideshow

[28] The demystification of consciousness, *IAI News*, Issue 86, 20 March 2020. https://iai.tv/articles/the-demystification-of-consciousness-auid-1381

[27] The consciousness illusion. *Aeon*, 26 September 2019. (4,300 word essay) https://aeon.co/essays/what-if-your-consciousness-is-an-illusion-created-by-your-brain
– Turkish translation by Can Kalender, Bilinç yanılgısı, in *Öncül*, January 2020. https://onculanalitikfelsefe.com/bilinc-yanilgisi-keith-frankish/
– 123,470 page views as of December 2021

[26] Death is no leveller if some live much longer than others. *Aeon*, 10 December 2018. https://aeon.co/ideas/death-is-no-leveller-if-some-live-much-longer-than-others
– 20,351 page views as of December 2021.

[25] What is it like to be a bot? (Short story) *Philosophy Now*, Issue 126: June/July 2018, pp. 56–8. https://philosophynow.org/issues/126/What_Is_It_Like_To_Be_A_Bot

[24] The development of our minds. *The Reading Lists* website, May 2018. https://www.thereadinglists.com/keith-frankish-reading-list/

[23] The best books on philosophy of mind. *Five Books*, February 2018. https://fivebooks.com/best-books/philosophy-mind-keith-frankish/

[22] AI and consciousness. *Interalia Magazine*, Issue 39, February 2018. https://www.interaliamag.org/interviews/keith-frankish/

[21] What do you really believe? Take the Truth-Demon test. *Aeon*, January 2018.

https://aeon.co/ideas/what-do-you-really-believe-take-the-truth-demon-test
– 60,075 page views as of December 2021
– Reprinted in *The Wire*, January 2018 https://thewire.in/culture/really-believe-everything-say
– Polish translation by Jan Dzierzgowski, Czy wierzysz w to, co mówisz? Test demona prawdy, *Przekrój*, March 2021 https://przekroj.pl/nauka/czy-wierzysz-w-to-co-mowisz-keith-frankish
– Greek translation by Ανθή Κουτσουμπού, Τι πραγματικά πιστεύετε; Το τεστ του Δαίμονα της Αλήθειας, *News 24/7*, May 2021 https://www.news247.gr/epistimi/ti-pragmatika-pisteyete-to-test-toy-daimona-tis-alitheias.9240960.html

[20] How to read a mind. *IAI News*, 1 August 2017. https://iai.tv/articles/how-to-read-a-mind-auid-852

[19] The blind Bach-maker (review of *From Bacteria to Bach and Back* by Daniel C. Dennett). *The Economist*, March 11th 2017, pp.87-88.
– Online version, titled 'How humans became intelligent': https://www.economist.com/books-and-arts/2017/03/09/how-humans-became-intelligent)

[18] Implicit bias and the IAT. *The Brains Blog*, 17 January 2017. https://philosophyofbrains.com/2017/01/17/how-can-we-measure-implicit-bias-a-brains-blog-roundtable.aspx (Invited contribution to roundtable on the Implicit Association Test)

[17] Why panpsychism fails to solve the mystery of consciousness. *Aeon*, September 2016. https://aeon.co/ideas/why-panpsychism-fails-to-solve-the-mystery-of-consciousness
– Reprinted in *The Atlantic*, under the title 'Why panpsychism is probably wrong' http://www.theatlantic.com/science/archive/2016/09/panpsychism-is-wrong/500774/
– 48,885 page views as of December 2021

[16] The mind isn't locked in the brain but extends far beyond it. *Aeon*, July 2016. https://aeon.co/ideas/the-mind-isn-t-locked-in-the-brain-but-extends-far-beyond-it
– Reprinted in *Interalia Magazine*, Dec. 2016 http://www.interaliamag.org/articles/keith-frankish-the-mind-isnt-locked-in-the-brain-but-extends-far-beyond-it/
– 53,114 page views as of December 2021

[15] Whatever you think, you don't necessarily know your own mind. *Aeon*, May 2016. https://aeon.co/ideas/whatever-you-think-you-don-t-necessarily-know-your-own-mind
– Spanish translation by Ricardo Dudda, «Aunque tú lo creas, no conoces tu mente», *Letras Libres*, October 2016 http://www.letraslibres.com/mexico/ciencia-y-tecnologia/aunque-tu-lo-creas-no-conoces-tu-mente
– 121,671 page views as of December 2021

[14] Belief, willpower, and implicit bias. *The Brains Blog*, 12 April, 2016. http://philosophyofbrains.com/2016/04/12/belief-willpower-and-implicit-bias.aspx (Invited contribution to symposium on implicit bias and philosophy)

[13] Foreword: Cooking eggs on a toaster. In L. Macchi, M. Bagassi, and R. Viale (eds), *The Cognitive Unconscious and Human Rationality* (pp. vii–x). MIT Press, 2016.

[12] Is great philosophy, by its nature, difficult and obscure? *Aeon*, November 2015.

https://aeon.co/ideas/is-great-philosophy-by-its-nature-difficult-and-obscure – 47,754 page views as of December 2021

[11] For a dual theory of belief. *The Brains Blog/Minds Online*, 14 September 2015. http://mindsonline.philosophyofbrains.com/2015/session3/against-intellectualist-theories-of-belief/#comment-201 (Invited commentary on Marley-Payne, 'Against intellectualist theories of belief')

[10] Consciousness is a life-transforming illusion. *Aeon*, June 2015. (Commissioned 'viewpoint')

[9] Double the uncertainty. *The Brains Blog*, 23 February 2015. https://philosophyofbrains.com/2015/02/23/symposium-on-aaron-norby-uncertainty-without-all-the-doubt-mind-language-30-1-70-94.aspx (Invited commentary on Aaron Norby, 'Uncertainty without all the doubt')

[8] Introduction (with William M. Ramsey). In K. Frankish and W. M. Ramsey (eds), *The Cambridge Handbook of Artificial Intelligence* (pp. 1–11). Cambridge University Press, 2014.

[7] Are delusions acceptances? *Imperfect Cognitions* blog, June 2014. http://imperfectcognitions.blogspot.co.uk/2014/06/are-delusions-acceptances.html

[6] Regenerating the Doctor. *OpenLearn*, November 2013.

[5] A Greek perspective on austerity psychology (with Maria Kasmirli). *The Psychologist*, September 2013.

[4] Introduction (with William M. Ramsey). In K. Frankish and W. M. Ramsey (eds), *The Cambridge Handbook of Cognitive Science* (pp. 1–6). Cambridge University Press, 2012.

[3] Introduction (with Jesús Aguilar and Andrei Buckareff). In J. H. Aguilar, A. A Buckareff, and K. Frankish (eds.), New Waves in Philosophy of Action (pp. 1–9). Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

[2] Evolving the linguistic mind. In J-L. Dessalles & L. Ghadakpour (eds.), *Proceedings of the 3rd International Evolution of Language Conference* (pp. 104–8). Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Télécommunications, 2000.

[1] Review of *Kinds of Minds* by Daniel Dennett (with T. E. Dickins). *British Psychological Society, History and Philosophy of Psychology Newsletter*, 24: 36–40 (1997).

TALKS AND PUBLIC LECTURES

Talks given to conferences, workshops, seminars, and symposia (many given online; invited unless otherwise indicated)

2020s

- Who is thinking? Inner speech, LLMs, and the authorship of conscious thought. Online Workshop: *Inner Speech and Conscious Thinking*, Universidad de Antioquia, Colombia, 20 March 2026. Video: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QMDLKc8OzM8
- Reactivity as Replacement: Re-engineering Consciousness for Science and Policy. *After 'Consciousness'* workshop, Berggruen Institute, University of Hong Kong, 27–28 January 2026.

- How to think about artificial consciousness. 2nd annual ICCS conference *AI and Sentience*. Heraklion, Greece 3–5 July 2025.
- How to think about artificial consciousness. The Consciousness Club, the MetaLab, UCL, UK, 27 November 2024. Video: https://metacoglab.org/consciousness-club-events/2024/11/27/keith-frankish
- How to think about artificial consciousness. 2nd Portuguese Symposium on Philosophy and Artificial Intelligence, Alcochete, Portugal, 26–27 September 2024.
- Consciousness, reactivity, and LLMs. GENAI workshop on Large Language Models, Artificial Others and Cognitive Flourishing, NOVA Institute of Philosophy (IFILNOVA), Lisbon, 24 September 2024.
- The reactivity schema theory of consciousness. Tevin Naidu's *Mind-Body Solution Lectures* series, 15 August 2024. Video: https://youtu.be/IbjGRcqD96Q
- Large language models are playing games with us. International Workshop on Generative AI (GENAI) and the Philosophy of Mind, Lisbon, Portugal, 8–9 July 2024.
- The reactivity schema theory of consciousness. *Uncovering the Magic of Consciousness* conference, The International Center for Consciousness Studies (ICCS), Siena, Italy, 27–29 June 2024.
- Dennett's Hard Question. *Uncovering the Magic of Consciousness* conference, The International Center for Consciousness Studies (ICCS), Santa Maria della Scala Museum, Siena, Italy, 27–29 June 2024.
- Why we shouldn't search for the neural correlates of consciousness. 6th Panhellenic Cognitive Science Conference, Xylokastro, Greece, 22 September 2023
- Illusionism as a framework for sensorimotor theory. Tutorial session on sensorimotor theory, ASSC26, New York, 22 June 2023.
- The ethical implications of illusionism. *Consciousness: An Interdisciplinary Perspective* workshop, Uehiro Centre for Practical Ethics, St Anne's College, Oxford, 13 April 2023.
- A brief introduction to illusionism. University of Helsinki 'Mind and Matter' talks, 13 January 2023.
- Online interview about mind-technology-relations and the ethics of AI, Agenda for Global Innovation and Digital Ethics (AGIDE) project, Austrian Academy of Sciences, 8 December 2022.
- Why we can know what it's like to be a bat … and bats can't. Research seminar, Philosophy Department, The Open University, 18 November 2022.
- An illusionist manifesto. *To Be or Not To Be Conscious: Phenomenal Realism and Illusionism* workshop, Ruhr University, Bochum, Germany, 29–30 September 2022.
- What is the problem of consciousness? Online webinar, Foujan Institute, Tehran, Iran, 22 June 2022.
- What is the role of introspection in explaining the illusion of phenomenality? *Metaphysics and Introspection* workshop, CEU, 13–14 May 2022.

- Why we can know it's like to be a bat … and bats can't. Research seminar, Philosophy Department, University of Bristol, 3 March 2022.
- Panpsychism and the depsychologization of consciousness. Plenary session, Joint Session of the Aristotelian Society and the Mind Association, University of Hertfordshire, 17 July 2021. Recording available at https://youtu.be/QB3kaRKaHuc.
- Participant in online workshop on cognitive behavioural therapy in the criminal justice system, organized by Kirstine Szifris of Manchester Metropolitan University as part of a research project funded by Nuffield Foundation, 27 May 2021.
- How silly is illusionism about consciousness? UCL Philosophy Society, 11 March 2021.
- The illusionist view of consciousness. Six recorded lectures for the Moscow Center for Consciousness Studies, December 2020. Recordings available at https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLiDYw1G3ZEaLizOlf6flLc876ZpsIzmEs
- The case against consciousness. TSC 2020 Tucson Online, plenary session on Reality / Illusion, 15 September 2020 (invited). Recording at https://youtu.be/UvNnnU1GnNM
- How to build a conscious machine. Centre for Cognitive Science (COGS) seminar, University of Sussex, 30 June 2020.
- In praise of epistemic innocence. Contribution to online symposium on Lisa Bortolotti's *The Epistemic Innocence of Irrational Beliefs*, June 2020. Recording at https://youtu.be/ERw8DaU5KQQ
- How to build a conscious robot. Department of History and Philosophy of Science, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece. 11 February 2020.

2010s

- The meta-problem, the meta-question, and the hard meta-problem. *The Role and Reality of Consciousness* workshop, University of Crete, Rethymno, Greece, 12 May 2019.
- The emancipation of the drone (co-presentation with Daniel C. Dennett). *Growing Autonomy in Human and Artificial Agents* symposium, University of Reading, UK, 8 May 2019.
- Dennett's dangerous ideas. Graduate and staff seminar, The Centre for Integrative Neuroscience and Neurodynamics (CINN), University of Reading, UK. 20 March 2019.
- An illusionist response to the meta-problem of consciousness. Cogito Research Centre in Philosophy, Bologna, Italy, 6 December 2018.
- What kind of illusion is the illusion of consciousness? *Illusionism as a Theory of Consciousness* workshop, LABEX IEC, Institut Jean Nicod, Paris, France, 25 May 2018.
- Alief, b-lief, and c-lief. *The Nature of Belief* conference, University of California, Santa Barbara, USA, 16–18 February 2018.
- Self-deception as misidentified pragmatic acceptance. *Self-Deception: What It Is and What It Is Worth* conference, University of Basel, Switzerland, 25–27 October 2017 (keynote).
- One system, two minds. Or: Deliberative mastication and the contracted mind. *Underlying Thought* conference, Cardiff University, UK, 29–30 June 2017.

- When to trust the conservatives. *Scientism and Consciousness* conference, Keele University, UK, 27–28 June 2017 (keynote).
- A quick tour of the doxastic zoo. Reading Emotions Symposium, University of Reading, UK, 19–20 June 2017.
- Introducing illusionism (co-presented with Daniel Dennett and Enoch Lambert). ASSC21, Beijing, China, 13–16, June 2017 (three-hour tutorial session).
- A dual-minds perspective on cognitive enhancement and AI. *Mind, Selves and 21st Century Technology* workshop, Lisbon Mind and Cognition Group, ArgLab, Nova Institute of Philosophy, Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal, 23–24 June 2016.
- Who's in charge? Implicit bias, dual minds, and self-control. *The Nature of Implicit Attitudes* workshop, Kulturwissenschaftliches Institut Essen, Essen, Germany, 16 January 2016.
- Doing what in language? *Inner Speech: Theories and Models* workshop, University of Granada and the University of the Basque Country, Granada, Spain, 1–3 July 2015.
- Shall we go upstairs? The problems of implicated consent (with Maria Kasmirli). *Knowing Minds* conference in honour of George Botterill, University of Sheffield, UK, 21 August 2014.
- Papers on illusionism and other contributions to *Problems of Consciousness and Free Will in Analytic Philosophy* conference, Greenland, organized by Daniel Dennett and Dmitry Volkov, Moscow Center for Consciousness Studies, Philosophy Department, Moscow State University, 12–19 June 2014. Video recordings available at https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLiDYw1G3ZEaJHb-LN3cBrcJspQrA69HSc
- The magic problem. *Attention and Consciousness* workshop, Department of Philosophy and Social Studies / Brain and Mind Graduate Programme, University of Crete, Rethymno, Greece, 16 May 2014.
- The magic problem. Research seminar, Department of Philosophy, The Open University, UK, 25 April 2014.
- A two-level framework for delusion. *Schizophrenia and the Nature of Delusions: To Believe or Not to Believe?* workshop, Ecole Normale Supérieure de Lyon, France, 16–17 December 2013 (keynote).
- Getting to the heart of the dual-systems distinction. *Bounded Rationality*, first conference of the Herbert A. Simon Society, New York, USA, April 2013 (keynote).
- Getting to the heart of the dual-systems distinction. *Putting Dual-System Theories to the Test – Insights from Philosophy, Psychology and Neuroscience* workshop, ZiF Center for Interdisciplinary Research Workshop, Bielefeld University, Germany, 31 January–2 February 2013. Replies by Amadeus Magrabi (Berlin School of Mind and Brain) and Achim Stephan (Osnabrück).
- How to your control your prejudices. Research seminar, Department of Philosophy, The Open University, UK, 5 December 2012.
- Implicit Bias, two types of belief, and metacognitive motivation. *The Nature of Implicit Bias* workshop, Implicit Bias & Philosophy International Research Project, University of Sheffield, UK, December 2011.

- Qualia: The real thing. Second Annual Online Consciousness Conference, February 2010. http://consciousnessonline.wordpress.com/2010/02/19/qualia-the-real-thing/ (submitted).

2000s

- Belief and avowed belief. Department of Philosophy and Social Studies, University of Crete, Greece, May 2009.
- Dual-process theories and the personal-subpersonal hypothesis. *In Two Minds* conference, Cambridge, UK, July 2006.
- The anti-zombie argument for physicalism. Annual conference of the European Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Lund University, Sweden, August 2005 (submitted).
- Innateness, culture, and the two-level mind. Conference for the AHRB project Innateness and the Structure of the Mind, University of Maryland, USA, March 2003.
- Evolving the linguistic mind. Third International Conference on the Evolution of Language, Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Télécommunications, Paris, France, April 2000 (submitted).

1990s

- Voluntarism: weak and strong. *Belief and the Will* conference, Groesbeek, Universities of Nijmegen and Tilburg, Netherlands, April 1999 (submitted).
- Evolving the linguistic mind. *Evolving the Human Mind* conference, Hang Seng Centre, University of Sheffield, UK, June 1998 (submitted).
- Two levels of belief? Research seminar, Department of Communication Science, University of Bologna, Italy, April 1997.
- Language and virtual belief. *Language and Thought* conference, Hang Seng Centre, University of Sheffield, UK, June 1996 (submitted).

MEDIA ACTIVITY

(a) Interviews

- Interviewed about illusionism by Mohammad Ali for *Bordering on Belief* podcast, February 2026. Video: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mguzyefJADg
- Interviewed by Herman Cappelen (University of Hong Kong) for the Berggruen Institute's podcast series, discussing illusionism and its implications for AI, January 2026.
- Interviewed by Will Millership and Calum Chase for PRISM podcast, September 2025. Video: https://youtu.be/9lkMfX4KK9s
- Interviewed about the ethical implications of illusionism by Jamie Woodhouse for *Sentientism* podcast (ep. 234), August 2025. Video: https://youtu.be/4fRHCk14R7w
- Discussion about Whitehead and illusionism with Matt Segall for the *Idea Cast* interview series, December 2024. Video: https://youtu.be/N3iDh_MueMo
- Interviewed about illusionism by Justin McSweeny for the *Idea Cast* interview series, December

2024. Video: https://youtu.be/e5iJ3QMUzTU?

- Interviewed by Tevin Naidu for *Mind-Body Solution* podcast, July 2024. Video: https://youtu.be/jTO-A1lw4JM
- Interviewed about my life and ideas by Mia Funk for *The Creative Process* podcast, June 2024. Audio: https://rss.com/podcasts/creativeprocess/1751999/ Highlights: https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/the-creative-process-arts-culture-society-books-film/id1488924067?i=1000658462348
- Panellist with Subrena Smith and Simon Baron Cohen in 'Overcoming Evolution' session, *How The Light Gets in Festival*, Hay-on-Wye, May 2024. Video: https://iai.tv/video/overcoming-evolution
- Interviewed by Danish science journalist Markus Giessing for article about Integrated Information Theory, September 2023.
- Interviewed by Joe Murray for *The Human Podcast*, August 2022. Video: https://youtu.be/B0-9vBB1TLc
- Interviewed about consciousness and idealism by Dr Tony Nader for his YouTube channel, June 2022. Video: https://youtu.be/WxfjWTziYEM
- Interviewed about consciousness and physicalism by Stephen Bradford Long for *Sacred Tension* podcast, May 2022. Audio: https://open.spotify.com/episode/4aWuFSIxKgOCuIMaK4m0hv
- Interviewed about illusionism by Parker Settecase for *Parker's Pensées* podcast, April 2022. Video: https://youtu.be/m-5wheUlq3s
- Interviewed about consciousness by Dr James Cooke for *Living Mirrors* podcast, March 2022. Video: https://youtu.be/M6te1W-mh4c
- Interviewed about illusionism, the meta-problem, and moral patienthood by Fin Moorhouse and Robert Long of the Future of Humanity Institute Oxford for *Hear This Idea* podcast, November 2021. Audio, with contents, quotes, and further reading: https://hearthisidea.com/episodes/keith
- Interviewed about illusionism and its ethical implications by Dr Tevin Naidu for *Mind-Body Solution* podcast, August 2021. Video: https://youtu.be/QxDYG0K360E
- Interviewed by science journalist Dan Falk for his *Aeon* article on zombies and the puzzle of consciousness, August 2021.
- Interviewed about illusionism by Nathan Ormond for *Digital Gnosis* podcast, May 2021. Video: https://youtu.be/gqueqrxKsgs
- Interviewed about illusionism by members of the *Friction Discord Sever*, April 2021. Audio: https://youtu.be/kN9qMxU0Sw0
- Interviewed by graphic designer and professor for communication design James Langdon for his research on the visual presentation of neuroscience and consciousness studies, September 2020.
- Interviewed by Jay Shaprio for *Dilemma: A Philosophy Podcast*, August 2020. Audio, pt 1: https://open.spotify.com/episode/7aqMIllgqFbFPAabEOjRVq?si=88e03c0995c84905 Audio, pt 2: https://open.spotify.com/episode/6aijC8K6j6lcQYkAGr3qgd?si=8781167d87bd44f3

- Interviewed about consciousness, illusionism, and eliminativism by Harland Grant and R. T. P. McKenna for *The Dawdler's Philosophy* podcast April 2020.
  Audio: https://youtu.be/4S4GP9WNO_E
- Interviewed about illusionism by Nick Holderbaum for *Primalosophy* podcast, March 2020.
  Audio: https://open.spotify.com/episode/0Z2PnzIZWuiKjLir0tLhrA?si=31eb5897a63d465a
- Interviewed about illusionism by Matthew Riddle for *Consciousness Matters* podcast, January 2020 (published August 2022). Video: https://youtu.be/qVzbKmPaI6I
- Interviewed by science writer Christian Jarrett for *BBC Science Focus* cover story on consciousness, titled 'The mystery of you', December 2019 (story published February 2020).
- Interviewed about illusionism by Ilan Goodman for *NOUS* podcast, December 2019.
  Audio: https://youtu.be/o-C5Z8Hw6j4
- Interviewed about challenging implicit racist and sexist beliefs by Leon Garber and Alen Ulman for *Seize the Moment* podcast, December 2019. Video: https://youtu.be/syF1xD6nfV0
- Interviewed about illusionism by Julia Galef for *Rationally Speaking* podcast, October 2019.
  Audio and transcript: http://rationallyspeakingpodcast.org/242-why-consciousness-is-an-illusion-keith-frankish-2/
- Interviewed about illusionism by Leon Garber and Alen Ulman for *Seize the Moment* podcast, October 2019. Video: https://youtu.be/G238z1zr4Hw
- Discussion with Philip Goff and Richard Brown for *Consciousness Live!*, September 2019.
  Video: https://youtu.be/3zqhOETKJ6U.
- Interviewed by David Edmonds and May Cameron as part of their research for an episode of BBC Radio 4's *The Why Factor* on the subject of consciousness, July 2019.
- Interviewed about illusionism by Aaron Rabinowitz for *Embrace the Void* podcast, June 2019.
  Audio, part 1: https://voidpod.com/podcasts/2019/6/7/djkbx7p03kiseejr5ex419y8q536y8
  Audio, part 2: https://voidpod.com/podcasts/2019/6/7/ev-93-the-minds-void-with-dr-keith-frankish-pt-2
- Interviewed by Richard Brown for *Consciousness Live!*, April 2019.
  Video: https://youtu.be/zX1NIB4TfR0
- Interviewed about consciousness, free will, and AI by Ricardo Lopes for *The Dissenter* podcast, February 2019.
  Video, part 1: https://youtu.be/smoWaT24pKU
  Video, part 2: https://youtu.be/UqKhg2Dt1FU
- Interviewed by Stuart Preston for *The Consciousness Podcast*, May 2018.
  Audio: https://theconsciousnesspodcast.com/episode-15-illusionism-a-theory-of-consciousness-with-dr-keith-frankish/
- Interviewed by science writer and journalist Corey Powell for NBC Mach article on consciousness and panpsychism, May 2017.
- Interviewed about conscious thought by Nigel Warburton for *Philosophy Bites* podcast (produced

for Nicholas Shea's AHRC-funded research project *Meaning for the Brain and Meaning for the Person*), summer 2016 (published January 2017).
Audio: https://philosophybites.com/2017/01/keith-frankish-on-conscious-thought.html
– 146,978 downloads as of December 2021.

- Interviewed by Luke Muehlhauser of the Open Philanthropy Project as part of its investigation into which types of beings should be of moral concern, January 2017.
  – Interviewer's notes: http://www.openphilanthropy.org/sites/default/files/Keith_Frankish_01-24-17_%28public%29.pdf
- Interviewed about the illusion of consciousness by Robert Wright for *The Wright Show* on Meaning of Life TV, November 2016. Video: http://meaningoflife.tv/videos/37216
- Interviewed about qualia and the hard problem of consciousness by Nigel Warburton for *Philosophy Bites* podcast, October 2014.
  Audio: http://philosophybites.com/2014/10/keith-frankish-on-the-hard-problem-and-the-illusion-of-qualia.html
  – #1 on the US Top Episodes Podcasts Charts, February 2016
  – 123,860 downloads as of December 2021
- Interviewed about my views on consciousness by members of The Moscow Center for Consciousness Studies, June 2014. Video: https://youtu.be/6UDb2S7-bVk
- Live public video talk and Q&A to promote *The Cambridge Handbook of Cognitive Science*, organized by Shindig Events, New York February 2012.
  Clip reel: https://youtu.be/WMVtlMr12U4
- Interviewed by Dan Jones for *New Scientist* cover story on the argumentative theory of reasoning, 'The argumentative ape', February 2012 (story published 26 May 2012).
- Discussed qualia and physicalism with Richard Brown for *Philosophy TV*, April 2011.
  Video: https://youtu.be/uWw05iFrHfY?si=p70buA34IWRuot_q
  – Nearly 2,000 unique views at July 2013 and among the top 20 most-viewed episodes in the history of the site (2011)

(b) Podcasting, blogging, and social media

- *The Persuaders* podcast co-hosted with Pete Mandik (2025–)
  https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLhgvALi0LQGUqsv-9fevHTHTea5Hs5beU
- *Mind to Mind* podcast. Interviews with leading philosophers of mind and cognitive scientists (2022–present). https://www.keithfrankish.com/mind-to-mind/
- *Mind Chat* podcast (audio & video) co-hosted with Philip Goff. Guests to date include Sean Carroll, David Chalmers, Noam Chomsky, Frank Jackson, Christof Koch, Anil Seth, Andy Clark, and many others (2021–present). https://www.youtube.com/c/mindchat
- Personal research blog on philosophy of mind and cognitive science, *Tricks of the Mind* (2013–present). http://www.keithfrankish.com/blog/
- Bluesky account used to discuss philosophy of mind (6,953 followers as of April 2026).

https://bsky.app/profile/keithfrankish.bsky.social

- X/Twitter account used to discuss philosophy of mind (31,600+ followers as of April 2026). https://twitter.com/keithfrankish
- Website celebrating Greece and Greek culture, *Philhellenes*, featuring contributions from well-known philhellenes (2012–2021). https://www.keithfrankish.com/philhellenes-home/
- Guest contributions to Eric Schwitzgebel's philosophy of psychology blog, *The Splintered Mind* (Summer 2007). http://www.schwitzsplinters.blogspot.com/
- Co-owned blog on topics in evolutionary theory, *Evolving Ideas* (2005–2009). https://evolvingideasblog.wordpress.com/

TEACHING AND ADVISING

2019– UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

All work done pro bono as part of my role as Honorary Reader/Professor

(a) Lecturing and course production

- Member of working group to develop a new MA in Cognitive Science and the Philosophy of AI (2024-2025)
- Prepared and taught a six-lecture not-for-credit graduate course on the illusionist view of consciousness (October 2020–January 2021)
- Conduced session on illusionism for MA module PHI 6670 Mind and Language Research Seminar (December 2019)
- Lecture on illusionism for MA module PHI 6016 Cognitive Studies Research Seminar (November 2019)

(b) Supervising and examining

- PhD supervision. Secondary PhD supervisor for Xing Zhan, Eliminativism about Consciousness (2024–2026)
- MA dissertation supervision (9-12,000 word essays)
  Luke Stamper (2020), Max Bodden-Glennon (2020), Charlotte Whitfield (2020–1), Peter Fawthrop (2023)
- MA essay supervision (5-6,000 word essays) for PHI 6670 Mind and Language Research Seminar, PHI6016 Cognitive Studies Research Seminar, and PHI6660 Philosophy of Psychology
  2019 (3 students), 2020 (1 student), 2021 (2 students)
- Internal PhD examining
  Andrew Moore (May 2021)

2023– UNIVERSITY OF ATHENS

- Supervised Russian graduate student Maxim Gorbachev during his two-month research visit to

Greece to work on illusionism (pro bono in my role Affiliated Professor, MA in Contemporary Philosophy, at the UoA) (autumn, 2023)

2021–22 UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DE SÃO JOÃO DEL-REI, BRAZIL

- Postdoctoral supervision (pro bono): Co-supervisor (with David Chalmers) of Dr Gustavo Leal Toledo's postdoctoral research project 'Is there an illusion of consciousness states?' (2021-2)

2011– THE UNIVERSITY OF CRETE (FACULTY OF MEDICINE)

All work done pro bono as part of my role as Adjunct Professor

(a) Lecturing

- *Mind and Science*. Prepared, taught, and assessed an introductory course in philosophy of mind and science for MSc students of the Interdisciplinary Graduate Programme in the Brain and Mind Sciences. Presented in 2025 (18 contact hours), 2023 (18 contact hours), 2021 (18 contact hours), 2019 (18 contact hours), 2017 (18 contact hours), 2015 (18 contact hours), 2013 (12 contact hours), 2011 (12 contact hours)

(b) Advising and examining

- Graduate research project ('rotation') supervision. Emmanouela Modatsou (3-month project on synaesthesia, 2011); Zoe Antonopoulou (6-month project on evolutionary psychology, 2014–15); Christos Kalpakidis (3-month project on extended cognition and predictive coding, 2016–17); Alexandros Moniakis (3-month project on ethical issues in artificial intelligence, 2019); Charikleia Dialektopoulou (3-month project on self-consciousness, 2021-2)
- Examiner for individual MSc qualifying exams ('Quals'): 2018, 2019 (twice), 2021

2013–2017 UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DE MINAS GERAIS, BRAZIL

- PhD supervision (pro bono): Samuel De Castro Bellini-Leite, Thesis title: *Predicting and Reflecting: A Dual Framework for Dual Process* Theory (co-primary supervisor with André Abath)

1999–2011 THE OPEN UNIVERSITY (UK)

Full-time Open University academics produce course materials for courses, oversee course presentation (revising course materials, overseeing assessment, monitoring the work of local tutors), and spend two weeks a year teaching at intensive residential schools.

(a) Course writing

- *A853: MA in Philosophy, Part 1* (postgraduate; 60 points)
  – Author: Block 3 based on chapters 1, 2, and 3 of my 2005 textbook on consciousness (2017)
- *Introducing Consciousness* (self-study unit for *OpenLearn*)
  – Author: unit adapted from my AA308 material (2016). https://www.open.edu/openlearn/history-the-arts/philosophy/introducing-consciousness/content-section-0?active-tab=description-tab
- *A222: Exploring Philosophy*

– Author: contributed material on consciousness to Book 5, *Mind* (2011).

- *AA308: Thought and Experience: Themes in the Philosophy of Mind* (level 3; 60 points)
  – Member of production Course Team: helped devise and plan the course, wrote a study block on consciousness (60,000 words text + 30,000 words edited readings), and prepared supporting audio material (2001–2004)
- *A850: MA in Philosophy, Postgraduate Foundation module* (postgraduate; 60 points)
  – Member of production Course Team: helped devise and plan the course and wrote a study block on folk psychology (43,000 words teaching text + 100,000 words edited readings) (1999–2001)
- *A207: From Enlightenment to Romanticism* (Interdisciplinary Arts course; Level 2; 60 points)
  – Member of proto Course Team: helped devise and plan the course and prepared a detailed proposal for a philosophy block based around texts by Hume, Rousseau, and de Sade (1999–2000)

(b) Course presentation

- *AA308: Thought and Experience*
  –Member of presentation Course Team (2005)
  –Chair of presentation Course Team (2006–2007)
- *A850, A851, A857: MA in Philosophy* (postgraduate; three 60 point-modules)
  – Deputy Chair of presentation Course Team (2002–2007)
- *A396 Continuing Classical Greek*
  – Internal advisor to Lifecycle Review meeting (2007)
- *AA301: Philosophy of the Arts* (level 3; 60 points)
  – Member of Award Board (2001–2004)
- *A211: Philosophy and the Human Situation* (level 2; 60 points)
  – Member and Deputy Chair of presentation Course Team (1999–2000 and 2003–2007)
  –Member and Deputy Chair of Award Board (2000–2003)

(c) Residential schools

- *A103: An Introduction the Humanities* (Interdisciplinary introduction to the Arts; Level 1.)
  – Tutor: prepared and delivered a week of 90-minute lectures and small group tutorials on themes from art history, philosophy, and social history (2003)
- *AA301: Philosophy of the Arts*
  – Tutor: prepared and delivered a week of 90-minute lectures and small group tutorials on the themes of interpretation and evaluation (2001)

2000–03 UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

- Occasional undergraduate supervisor on papers in philosophy of mind

1995–99 UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

(a) Lecturing (all courses designed and taught by me)

- *PHI126 Mind, Brain and Personal Identity* (level 1 introduction to philosophy of mind)
  – 22 lectures, c.170 students, overall student evaluation on a 5-point scale: 4.1, with 83% of responses in the 4–5 range (1998)
- *PHI310 Mind, Action and Freedom* (level 3 course in philosophy of mind and action)
  – 33 lectures, 17 students, student evaluation: 4.4 with 100% 4–5 (1997)
- *PHI20 Reference and Truth* (level 2 introduction to philosophy of language)
  – 33 lectures, 30 students, student evaluation: 4.6 with 100% 4–5 (1997)
- *PHI104 The Self* (level 1 introduction to philosophy of mind)
  – 12 lectures, c.140 students, student evaluation on 5-point scale: 3.9 with 77% of responses 4–5 (1997)

(b) Supervision and tutoring

- Supervised several graduate students taking my third level course *Mind, Action and Freedom* (1997)
- Conducted large-group first-year tutorials on a variety of subjects, including ethics, philosophy of religion, philosophy of mind, political philosophy, epistemology, and logic

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

(a) Book refereeing (typescripts or proposals)

- Cambridge University Press (1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2008, 2020)
- Bloomsbury (2023)
- Elsevier (2014)
- Oxford University Press (2005, 2015, 2016, 2023, 2025)
- Routledge (2006, 2020)

(b) Article refereeing

- *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* (2017, 2018)
- *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* (2001, 2002, 2003)
- *Dialectica* (2006, 2007, 2008, 2016)
- *Journal of Applied Philosophy* (1999)
- *Journal of Consciousness Studies* (2017, 2020, 2025)
- *Journal of Philosophical Research* (2006)
- *Mind* (2008)
- *Mind and Language* (1999, 2005, 2016)
- *Philosophy Compass* (2015)
- *Philosophical Explorations* (1999)

- *Philosophical Psychology* (2010)
- *Philosophical Quarterly* (2006, 2007)
- *Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology* (2008, 2015)
- *Synthese* (2021)
- *Thinking and Reasoning* (2006, 2007, 2008 (twice))

(c) Other refereeing and consultancies

- Expert reviewer for Institute of European and American Studies, Academia Sinica, Taiwan (2011)
- Expert Assessor for UK's Arts and Humanities Research Council (2010)
- Advisor to inter-faculty research group on Humanities and the Cognitive Sciences, Open University, UK (2007)
- Project advisor on Leverhulme research grant proposal 'Self-knowledge in delusions' (Bortolotti and Broome) (2007)

(d) Editorial boards, etc.

- Scientific committee, ASSC28 (28th annual meeting of the Association for the Scientific Study of Consciousness), 2025
- Academic council, International Center for Consciousness Studies (https://www.hardproblem.it) (2024–present)
- Editorial board, *Philosophical Psychology* (2022–present)
- Review editor for Theoretical and Philosophical Psychology, Frontiers in Psychology (2010–present)
- Co-editor of *Connexions*, an online journal of theoretical work in contemporary cognitive science (1997–1999 and 2002–2005)

(e) External examining

- *Ph.D.* University of Birmingham (2022)
- *M.Phil.* University of London (2006)

(f) Conferences organized

- 2012: Three-day international conference, *Phenomenality and Intentionality*, co-sponsored by the University of Crete's Brain and Mind Programme and Department of Philosophy and Social Studies. Held at the Historical Museum of Crete, Heraklion, Crete, Greece, 12–14 June, 2012. Co-organizer with Maria Venieri.
- 2006: Three-day interdisciplinary conference *In Two Minds: Dual-Process Theories of Reasoning and Rationality*. Held at Fitzwilliam College, Cambridge 5–7 July 2006. Lead organizer (with Jonathan Evans and Carolyn Price). Seventy-eight participants from thirteen countries and five continents, including philosophers, cognitive psychologists, social psychologists, and others.

(g) Seminar series organized

- 2006–7: Organizer of *Mind, Meaning and Rationality* interdisciplinary seminar series, The Open

University
2006 series: *Dual Process Theories*
2007 series: *Conceptualizing Mental Illness*, including mini-conference, *Perspectives on Mental Disorder*

(h) Funding applications

- 2011–12: Researched, budgeted, and wrote an application to the EU's REGPOT (Regional Potential) on behalf of the Foundation for Research and Technology–Hellas (FORTH), proposing the creation of a *Centre for the Interdisciplinary Study of Mental Architecture* with a budget of 1.5 million Euro and twinning links with the Universities of Plymouth, Toulouse-Le Mirail, Groningen, and Geneva. (The application was not successful, but feedback was encouraging.)

(i) Collaborations and research networks

- 2013–19: Invited member of the Imperfect Cognitions Network (https://www.birmingham.ac.uk/generic/perfect/network/), part of the Epistemic Innocence project, headed by Lisa Bortolotti (Philosophy, Birmingham) https://sites.google.com/site/epistemicinnocence/project
- 2007–11: Member of The Open University Ethics Centre
- 2005–09: Collaborator with Professor Jonathan Evans (Psychology, Plymouth) on conference and edited volume on dual-processes theories of reasoning.
- 2004–11: Director, The Open University *Mind, Meaning, and Rationality* interdisciplinary research group. Responsible for initiating and co-ordinating research projects and for organizing seminars and conferences.
- 2004: Invited contributor to web conferences run by the www.interdisciplines.org project.
- 2002–03: Invited contributor to international research project *Innateness and the Structure of the Mind*, funded by the AHRB and co-hosted by Rutgers University, the University of Maryland, and the University of Sheffield.
- 1994–2000: Invited contributor to three two-year research projects run by the Hang Seng Centre for Cognitive Studies, an interdisciplinary research group based at the University of Sheffield. https://philosophy.dept.shef.ac.uk/hangseng/

ADMINISTRATION

1999–2011 THE OPEN UNIVERSITY

- Member, Philosophy Department Research Committee, with joint responsibility for overseeing departmental research strategy and postgraduate provision (2006–2008)
- Member, Philosophy Department RAE Panel, with joint responsibility for assessing individual contributions to the department's RAE submission (2006)
- Departmental representative, Arts Faculty Research Committee (2005–2007)
- Departmental representative, Arts Faculty New Media Committee (2002–2005)

- Departmental representative, Arts Faculty IT Development Committee (2001–2002)
- Departmental representative, Arts Faculty Courses and Awards Committee (formerly Faculty Courses Committee) (2000–2005)
- Responsible for Philosophy Department IT policy (redesigned and substantially expanded the department's website; drew up the department's first IT policy document; set up a departmental weblog) (1999–2008)

1999–2003 UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

- Director of Studies in Philosophy (part-time), Robinson College, University of Cambridge, responsible for organizing and overseeing the tuition of the College's cohort of philosophy students and for conducting yearly entrance interviews and open day presentations (2000–2003)
- Subject interviewer for philosophy applicants, Jesus College, Cambridge (1999–2000)

1997 UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

- Member of Board of Examiners, Department of Philosophy

MEMBERSHIPS OF SOCIETIES AND LEARNED BODIES

- Member, *Aristotelian Society* (1997–2006)
- Associate, *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* (2002–)
- Member, Philosophy Faculty, University of Cambridge (1999–2002)
- Senior Member, Robinson College, Cambridge (2000–07)
- Member, *British Philosophical Association* (2003–10)
- Member, *Society of Authors* (2016–)

LANGUAGES

- English: ILR Level 5 (native or bilingual proficiency)
- Modern Greek: ILR Level 2+ (working proficiency)
- French: ILR Level 1+ (elementary proficiency)
- Latin: Reading competence to 'A' level standard
- Ancient Greek: Reading competence to 'A' level standard